

## GDAŃSK UNIVERSITY

## Subject card

| Subject name and code                          | Solid state electronics, PG_00048718  |  |  |                                     |        |  |            |     |  |
|--|---|--|--|-------------------------------------|--------|--|------------|-----|--|
| Field of study                                 | Aterials Engineering, Materials Engineering, Materials Engineering, Materials Engineering   |  |  |                                     |        |  |            |     |  |
| Date of commencement of studies                | October 2020  |  | Academic year of realisation of subject                                    |                                     |        | 2023/  | 2023/2024  |     |  |
| Education level                                | first-cycle studies   |  | Subject group  |                                     |        | Optional subject group<br>Subject group related to scientific<br>research in the field of study        |            |     |  |
| Mode of study                                  | Full-time studies   |  | Mode of delivery   |                                     |        | at the university  |            |     |  |
| Year of study                                  | 4   |  | Language of instruction  |                                     |        | Polish   | Polish     |     |  |
| Semester of study                              | 7   |  | ECTS credits   |                                     |        | 3.0  | 3.0        |     |  |
| Learning profile                               | general academic profile  |  | Assessment form  |                                     |        | asses  | assessment |     |  |
| Conducting unit                                | Zakład fizyki nanomateriałów -> Instytut Nanotechnologii i Inżynierii Materiałowej -> Faculty of Applied<br>Physics and Mathematics |  |  |                                     |        |  |            |     |  |
| Name and surname<br>of lecturer (lecturers)    | Subject supervisor  | prof. dr hab. inż. Barbara Kościelska                          |  |                                     |        |  |            |     |  |
|  | Teachers  |  | prof. dr hab. inż. Wojciech Sadowski                                       |                                     |        |  |            |     |  |
|  | prof. dr hab. inż. Barbara Kościelska   |  |  |                                     |        |  |            |     |  |
| Lesson types and methods of instruction        | Lesson type   | Lecture  | Tutorial   | Laboratory                          | Projec | t  | Seminar    | SUM |  |
|  | Number of study hours   | 30.0   | 0.0  | 0.0                                 | 0.0    |  | 15.0       | 45  |  |
|  | E-learning hours included: 0.0  |  |  |                                     |        |  |            |     |  |
| Learning activity<br>and number of study hours | Learning activity   | Participation in didactic<br>classes included in study<br>plan |  | Participation in consultation hours |        | Self-study   |            | SUM |  |
|  | Number of study hours   | 45   |  | 5.0                                 |        | 25.0   |            | 75  |  |
| Subject objectives                             | The aim of the course is to gain knowledge, skills and competences of solid state electronics.                                      |  |  |                                     |        |  |            |     |  |
| Learning outcomes                              | Course outcome  |  | Subject outcome  |                                     |        | Method of verification   |            |     |  |
|  | К6_К01  |  | Ability to solve problems related to the implementation of specific tasks. |                                     |        | [SK5] Assessment of ability to<br>solve problems that arise in<br>practice                             |            |     |  |
|  | K6_W08  |  | Knowledge of the development trend of solid state electronics.             |                                     |        | [SW1] Assessment of factual knowledge  |            |     |  |
|  | к6_U06  |  |  |                                     |        | [SU2] Assessment of ability to<br>analyse information  |            |     |  |
|  | K6_W07  |  |  |                                     |        | [SW2] Assessment of knowledge<br>contained in presentation<br>[SW1] Assessment of factual<br>knowledge |            |     |  |

| Subject contents                   | 1. Introduction.   |  |  |  |  |  |
|------------------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|
|                                    |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                    |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                    |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                    | 2. Physics and properties of solids - a review   |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                    | 2.1. Density of states in 0D, 1D, 2D and 3D materials.                                       |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                    | 2.2. Band structure of solids: free electron, nearly free electron and tight binding model.  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                    | 2.3. Energy bands and carrier concentration in thermal equilibrium.                          |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                    | 2.4. Electrical and thermal conduction in solids: carrier transport phenomena.               |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                    | 2.5. Kinetic phenomena in semiconductors.  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                    | 3. Metal-semiconductor junctions and p-n junctions.  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                    | 4. Diodes: Schottky diode, p-n diode, MIS, MOS, tunneling diode, resonant-tunneling diode.   |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                    | 5. Transistors: bipolar, FET, hot-electron HET and THET, single-electron transistor.         |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                    | 6. Light emitting diodes and lasers.   |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                    | 6.1. Light emitting diodes.  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                    | 6.2. Semiconductor lasers.   |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                    | 6.3. Quantum-cascade laser.  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                    | 7. Photodetectors and solar cells.   |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                    | 8. Tunnel phenomena in superconductors: Josephson junction.                                  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                    | 9. Spintronic devices.   |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                    | 10. Semiconductor technology.  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                    | 10.1. Crystal growth and epitaxy.  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                    | 10.2. Film formation.  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                    | 10.3. Lithography and etching.   |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                    | 10.4. Impurity doping.   |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                    | 11. Summary.   |  |  |  |  |  |
| Prerequisites<br>and co-requisites | Knowledge od mechanics, electricity and magnetism, basics of nanophysics, quantum mechanics. |  |  |  |  |  |

| Assessment methods   | Subject passing criteria  | Passing threshold | Percentage of the final grade                            |  |  |  |
|--|---|-------------------|--|--|--|--|
| and criteria   | Seminar and presence on lessons   | 50.0%             | 34.0%  |  |  |  |
|  | written exam  | 50.0%             | 66.0%  |  |  |  |
| Recommended reading  | Basic literature 1. Aldert van der Ziel Podstawy fizyczne elektroniki ciała Stałego   2. C. Kittel Wstęp do fizyki ciała stałego  |                   |  |  |  |  |
|  | Supplementary literature   1. S.M. Sze Semiconductor Devices, Physics and Technology     24. O. Manasreh Semiconductor Heterojunctions and Nanostructures                 |                   |  |  |  |  |
|  | eResources addresses Adresy na platformie eNauczanie  |                   |  |  |  |  |
|  | Resources addresses Adresy na platformie eNauczanie:<br>Elektronika ciała stałego i nanoelektronika - Moodle ID:<br>https://enauczanie.pg.edu.pl/moodle/course/view.php?i |                   | tronika - Moodle ID: 32996<br>e/course/view.php?id=32996 |  |  |  |
| Example issues/<br>example questions/<br>tasks being completed | Crystalline structure of solids.<br>Models of electrons in crystals.  |                   |  |  |  |  |
|  | Semiconductors: band structure of semiconductors, carrier concentration; distribution functions.<br>Kkinetic phenomenas in semiconductors.                                |                   |  |  |  |  |
|  |   |                   |  |  |  |  |
|  | Contact phenomenas.   |                   |  |  |  |  |
|  | Diodes.   |                   |  |  |  |  |
|  | Transistors.  |                   |  |  |  |  |
|  | Lasers.   |                   |  |  |  |  |
|  | Tunneling processes in superconductors: Josephson junction.   |                   |  |  |  |  |
| Work placement   | Not applicable  |                   |  |  |  |  |