



## Subject card

Subject name and code	Digital Filters, PG_00048075						
Field of study	Electronics and Telecommunications						
Date of commencement of studies	October 2021		Academic year of realisation of subject		2023/2024		
Education level	first-cycle studies		Subject group		Optional subject group Subject group related to scientific research in the field of study		
Mode of study	Full-time studies		Mode of delivery		at the university		
Year of study	3		Language of instruction		Polish		
Semester of study	5		ECTS credits		1.0		
Learning profile	general academic profile		Assessment form		assessment		
Conducting unit	Department of Microelectronic Systems -> Faculty of Electronics, Telecommunications and Informatics						
Name and surname of lecturer (lecturers)	Subject supervisor		dr inż. Maciej Kokot				
	Teachers		dr inż. Maciej Kokot				
Lesson types and methods of instruction	Lesson type	Lecture	Tutorial	Laboratory	Project	Seminar	SUM
	Number of study hours	15.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	15
	E-learning hours included: 0.0						
Learning activity and number of study hours	Learning activity	Participation in didactic classes included in study plan		Participation in consultation hours		Self-study	SUM
	Number of study hours	15		1.0		9.0	25
Subject objectives	Learning methods of description and rules of designing digital filters IIR and FIR, calculation of DFT and FFT, and applications of digital filters in various fields.						
Learning outcomes	Course outcome		Subject outcome		Method of verification		
	[K6_W31] Knows the definitions of measurement error and uncertainty, measurement methods, including digital methods of time, frequency and phase measurements, transducer properties and knows digital signal processing systems.		Student names the requirements for digital filters, identifies basic blocks and structures. Student describes the applications of digital filters in various fields.		[SW1] Assessment of factual knowledge		
	[K6_U04] can apply knowledge of programming methods and techniques as well as select and apply appropriate programming methods and tools in computer software development or programming devices or controllers using microprocessors or programmable elements or systems specific to the field of study		Student explains the basic methods of digital filter design. Student explains selected algorithms for designing and optimizing digital filters. Student analyzes various methods of filter design using tools (Matlab).		[SU2] Assessment of ability to analyse information		

Subject contents	1. Introduction. Main topics. Graduation criteria. 2. Specification of desired properties of digital filters. Basic features, algorithms and fields of application of digital filtering. 3. Basic network structures for IIR systems. 4. Basic network structures for FIR systems. 5. Matrix, signal flow graph and state variable description. Generation of various structures with the same system function. 6. Analysis of the effects of finite register length. 7. Limit cycle oscillations. 8. Quantization error and additive noise models for fix- and floating-point realization and for fast Fourier transform algorithms. 9. Digital filter design techniques for IIR systems. Impulse invariance and bilinear transformation methods. Digital Butterworth, Chebyshev and elliptic filters. 10. Randomized Yule-Walker method. 11. Modeling of given characteristics of FIR filters in time domain. 12. Computer-aided design including minimalization of the Lp norm. 13. Design of FIR filters with linear phase using windows. 14. Computer-aided design of FIR filters using frequency sampling method. 15. Mean root square optimization and Chebyshev approximations methods (Remez algorithm). 16. Generalized Butterworth's method. 17. Selective and special filters: Hilbert filter, differential filter, interpolator and decimator filters. 18. The computation of the discrete Fourier transform with fast algorithms for real, complex and two-dimensional signals. 19. Filter design and modern spectrum analysis by AR, MA and ARMA modeling. 20. Basis of adaptive filtering. Wiener filter, gradient adaptive filters. 21. Compression of speech. Estimation of digital filter coefficients (vocal-tract parameters). Lattice structures – properties and design. 22. Filtering of images. Median filters, computer tomography. 23. Computer-aided design tools. Utilizing the Signal Processing Toolbox of Matlab.		
Prerequisites and co-requisites	No requirements		
Assessment methods and criteria	Subject passing criteria	Passing threshold	Percentage of the final grade
	Written exam	50.0%	100.0%
Recommended reading	Basic literature	1. Alan V. Oppenheim, Ronald W. Schaffer, Digital Signal Processing, Prentice-Hall, Inc., Englewood Cliffs, New Jersey 1975. 2. Tomasz P. Zieliński, Cyfrowe przetwarzanie sygnałów. Od teorii do zastosowań. WKiŁ. Warszawa 2005. 3. Dag Stranneby, Digital Signal Processing. BTC. Warszawa 2004.	
	Supplementary literature	1. Steven W. Smith, Digital Signal Processing: A Practical Guide for Engineers and Scientists Published by arrangement with Elsevier, 2003.	
	eResources addresses	Adresy na platformie eNauczanie: Filtry Cyfrowe Wykład 2023/24 zima - Moodle ID: 33841 <a href="https://enauczenie.pg.edu.pl/moodle/course/view.php?id=33841">https://enauczenie.pg.edu.pl/moodle/course/view.php?id=33841</a>	
Example issues/ example questions/ tasks being completed	Specification of the desired properties of a IIR digital filter are given (i.e. tolerances of the magnitude of the frequency response in the passband and the stopband, and the border frequency). Calculate filter rank, distribution of poles in s domain, and write down transmittance function by applying the impulse invariance designing technique and/or the bilinear transformation method.		
Work placement	Not applicable		