



Subject card

Subject name and code	Transmission and Switching Technology, PG_00055275						
Field of study	Electronics and Telecommunications						
Date of commencement of studies	October 2021		Academic year of realisation of subject		2023/2024		
Education level	first-cycle studies		Subject group		Optional subject group Subject group related to scientific research in the field of study		
Mode of study	Full-time studies		Mode of delivery		at the university		
Year of study	3		Language of instruction		Polish		
Semester of study	5		ECTS credits		3.0		
Learning profile	general academic profile		Assessment form		exam		
Conducting unit	Department of Teleinformation Networks -> Faculty of Electronics, Telecommunications and Informatics						
Name and surname of lecturer (lecturers)	Subject supervisor		dr inż. Maciej Sac				
	Teachers		dr inż. Maciej Sac				
			dr hab. inż. Sylwester Kaczmarek				
Lesson types and methods of instruction	Lesson type	Lecture	Tutorial	Laboratory	Project	Seminar	SUM
	Number of study hours	30.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	30
	E-learning hours included: 0.0						
Learning activity and number of study hours	Learning activity	Participation in didactic classes included in study plan		Participation in consultation hours		Self-study	SUM
	Number of study hours	30		4.0		41.0	75
Subject objectives	Transfer of knowledge on transmission and switching techniques used in telecommunications networks, including methods of circuit and packet switching, methods of spatial, optical and time-division switching, construction and properties of switching networks implemented in various technologies as well as techniques used in transmission of digital signals, transmission in copper and optical lines, methods of multiplexing digital signals and standards related to digital transmission.						

Learning outcomes	Course outcome	Subject outcome	Method of verification
	[K6_W34] Knows the characteristics of telecommunications channels, methods of securing information, modulation systems, methods of access to the channel.	Student knows the characteristics of digital channels, methods of encoding information, digital modulations, channel access methods	[SW1] Assessment of factual knowledge
	[K6_W35] Knows the concepts of the technique of signal transmission, operation of telecommunications networks and multimedia services and the rules for providing them	Student describes the principles of commutation of channels, packages, MPLS and optical channels and knows the solutions of switching fabrics, defines the parameters of switches and switching fabrics, explains the impact of parameters of switching fabrics on the quality of services rendered, describes the multiplication techniques and standards for transmission systems and techniques of sending signals in the physical layer, identifies phenomena affecting the transmission quality parameters	[SW1] Assessment of factual knowledge
	[K6_U31] can identify telecommunications network architectures, differentiates their areas and functional elements, evaluates the quality of service delivery, calculates parameters of functional elements	Student is able to identify telecommunications network architectures, distinguishes their areas and functional elements of transmission networks and switching nodes, calculates parameters of functional elements used in transmission and switching	[SU2] Assessment of ability to analyse information [SU3] Assessment of ability to use knowledge gained from the subject
Subject contents	<p>Transmission techniques: Quality measures for an analog transmission channel, distortions, disruptions and noise, the effects of asymmetry and mismatch, quality measures for a digital channel. Properties of copper transmission lines. Transmission in optical fibers, linear and non-linear distortions and their influence on transmission of optical signals. Clock and frame synchronization in TDM systems, decisions in the synchronization process. Construction of a standard E1 signal frame, discretization and compression of telephone signals according to the A or μ characteristics. Multiplexing techniques for synchronous and plesiochronous signals, pulse stuffing. Synchronous transmission systems (SDH): mapping modes, header and pointer functions, container linking. Transmission protection in SDH and OTN networks, operation of optical rings and multi-ring networks. Requirements and properties for transmission codes used in copper and optical lines, code redundancy, element rate. Digital duplex transmission methods - TDD, FDD, echo cancellation. Transmission techniques for copper lines in xDSL access systems. Digital signal regeneration. Block diagram of a regenerative repeater (3R), timing signal extraction, decision errors. Phase fluctuations in digital links, phase jitter accumulation in cascade of regenerative repeaters. Methods of transmission quality assessment in digital systems: FAS, CRC-k, BIP-N errors. Interfaces between transmission and switching networks.</p> <p>Switching techniques: Place, tasks and features of the switching function in the telecommunications network. Network technologies and switching function. Criteria for classification of switching networks. Model of the switching network. Structure, selection type, control. A formal description of the connecting path. Basic structures of switching networks: Benes, Clos, Cantor. Other structures of switching networks. Selection types. Types of control. Transmission techniques and switching techniques. Switching network solutions: electrical (channels, cells, packets) and optical (packets, wavelengths). Elements of switching networks. Combinatorial properties of switching networks. Switching networks are non-blocking in the narrow and broad sense, rearrangeable, repackable. Clos' theorem. The Slepian-Dugid theorem. Close switching networks comparison. Costs optimization of switching networks. Control algorithms of switching networks. Basic algorithms: first free, quasi-random, Benes. Complexity comparison of control algorithms. Rearranging algorithms: Slepian, Paulla. Standard and priority rearranging. Mapping the state of the switching networks. Practical realizations of switching networks. S/T switch. T-T-T and T-S-T switching networks. Spatial equivalents. Packet-switched switching networks: TDS - shared memory, shared medium, SDS. Optical switching networks: MEMS 2D, MEMS 3D, waveguide, planar, bubble. OBS switching. Switching networks for EON. Elements and switching networks types for EON.</p>		
Prerequisites and co-requisites			
Assessment methods and criteria	Subject passing criteria	Passing threshold	Percentage of the final grade
	Written examination	50.0%	100.0%
Recommended reading	Basic literature	Materials prepared by the lecturer available in the electronic form (PDF files) and in the form of a photocopy (on request).	
	Supplementary literature	Not required.	
	eResources addresses	Adresy na platformie eNauczenie: Techniki transmisji i komutacji - wykład 2023/24 - Moodle ID: 28750 https://enauczenie.pg.edu.pl/moodle/course/view.php?id=28750	

Example issues/ example questions/ tasks being completed	
Work placement	Not applicable