



## Subject card

Subject name and code	Electrical Equipment, PG_00038445						
Field of study	Electrical Engineering						
Date of commencement of studies	October 2022		Academic year of realisation of subject		2024/2025		
Education level	first-cycle studies		Subject group		Obligatory subject group in the field of study Subject group related to scientific research in the field of study		
Mode of study	Full-time studies		Mode of delivery		at the university		
Year of study	3		Language of instruction		Polish		
Semester of study	5		ECTS credits		3.0		
Learning profile	general academic profile		Assessment form		exam		
Conducting unit	Department of Electrical Power Engineering -> Faculty of Electrical and Control Engineering						
Name and surname of lecturer (lecturers)	Subject supervisor		prof. dr hab. inż. Stanisław Czapp				
	Teachers		prof. dr hab. inż. Stanisław Czapp				
Lesson types and methods of instruction	Lesson type	Lecture	Tutorial	Laboratory	Project	Seminar	SUM
	Number of study hours	15.0	0.0	15.0	0.0	0.0	30
	E-learning hours included: 0.0						
Learning activity and number of study hours	Learning activity	Participation in didactic classes included in study plan		Participation in consultation hours		Self-study	SUM
	Number of study hours	30		6.0		39.0	75
Subject objectives	Obtaining knowledge and skills in the selection of electrical devices						
Learning outcomes	Course outcome		Subject outcome		Method of verification		
	K6_W11		The student learns the principles of calculations related to the selection of electrical devices, taking into account the current technical knowledge.		[SW3] Assessment of knowledge contained in written work and projects		
	K6_U09		The student calculates load currents and short-circuit currents and on the base of these calculations selects electrical circuit main elements. Interprets operation of electrical switches, current and voltage transducers and overvoltage protection devices.		[SU4] Assessment of ability to use methods and tools		
Subject contents	LECTURE Current-carrying capacity. Insulation loss-of-life evaluation. Life expectancy curve. Hot-spot temperature, temperature rise. Dynamic behaviour. Rapid heating, continuous heating, heating and cooling cycles. Sustained rating, short-time and cyclic ratings, short-circuit rating. Characteristics of short-circuit currents (scc). Far-from-generator and near-to-generator short-circuit. Initial symmetrical scc, peak scc, breaking scc, thermal equivalent scc. Short-circuit impedances of electrical equipment. Limitation of scc, reactors, current-limiting breaking devices. Selection of equipment according to scc. Electrical switches. Contact configurations, switching arc and quenching technique (vacuum, gas, air). Transient recovery voltage. Selection and operation. Cased switchboards. Fault arc and immunity to fault arc. Limiting of short-circuits effects. Operation. Current and voltage transducers. Current and voltage (inductive) measurement transformers, coreless transducers (capacitive and optical included). Components, equivalent diagrams, operation in normal and overcurrent conditions. Accuracy. Connection systems. Selection and operation. Overvoltage protection devices. Valve, expulsion and varistor arresters. Components, operation, selection principles.						
	LABORATORY Contacts in electric devices. Arc switching. Arcless switching. Low voltage switches. Low voltage fuses. Fault arc in cased switchboards. High voltage switches.						

Prerequisites and co-requisites	No requirements		
Assessment methods and criteria	Subject passing criteria	Passing threshold	Percentage of the final grade
	Practical exercise	100.0%	33.0%
	Written exam	50.0%	67.0%
Recommended reading	Basic literature	1. Kacejko P., Machowski J.: Zwarcia w systemach elektroenergetycznych. WNT, Warszawa 2013. 2. Markiewicz H.: Urządzenia elektroenergetyczne. WNT, Warszawa 2016. 3. Musiał E.: Instalacje i urządzenia elektroenergetyczne, WSP, Warszawa 2008.	
	Supplementary literature	1. Maksymiuk J.: Aparaty elektryczne. WNT, Warszawa 1995. 2. Wiszniewski A.: Przekładniki w elektroenergetyce. WNT, Warszawa 1992.	
	eResources addresses	Adresy na platformie eNauczanie:	
Example issues/ example questions/ tasks being completed	Task: Calculate peak short-circuit current ( $i_p$ ) for selection the switch in power system.		
Work placement	Not applicable		