



Subject card

Subject name and code	Bifurcation theory in differential equations, PG_00021514						
Field of study	Mathematics						
Date of commencement of studies	October 2022	Academic year of realisation of subject			2022/2023		
Education level	second-cycle studies	Subject group			Optional subject group Subject group related to scientific research in the field of study		
Mode of study	Full-time studies	Mode of delivery			at the university		
Year of study	1	Language of instruction			Polish		
Semester of study	1	ECTS credits			4.0		
Learning profile	general academic profile	Assessment form			assessment		
Conducting unit	Department of Nonlinear Analysis and Statistics -> Faculty of Applied Physics and Mathematics						
Name and surname of lecturer (lecturers)	Subject supervisor		dr inż. Robert Krawczyk				
	Teachers		dr inż. Robert Krawczyk				
Lesson types and methods of instruction	Lesson type	Lecture	Tutorial	Laboratory	Project	Seminar	SUM
	Number of study hours	30.0	30.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	60
	E-learning hours included: 0.0						
Learning activity and number of study hours	Learning activity	Participation in didactic classes included in study plan		Participation in consultation hours		Self-study	SUM
	Number of study hours	60		5.0		35.0	100
Subject objectives	The aim of the lecture is to introduce basic ideas and concepts of bifurcation theory in differential equations.						
Learning outcomes	Course outcome	Subject outcome			Method of verification		
	K7_U04	A student uses his knowledge from topology to study dynamical systems.			[SU2] Assessment of ability to analyse information		
	K7_W06	Student understands questions concerning new problems in bifurcation theory.			[SW1] Assessment of factual knowledge		
	K7_U06	Using simple examples student is able to explain the phenomenon of bifurcation.			[SU1] Assessment of task fulfilment		
	K7_W02	Student is able to describe stability property of a solution of differential equation by constructing appropriate dynamical system.			[SW1] Assessment of factual knowledge		
K7_K02	student is able to describe basic notions and methods of bifurcation theory by the use of elementary examples from mechanics, physics and biology.			[SK4] Assessment of communication skills, including language correctness			
Subject contents	Scalar autonomous equations. Elementary bifurcations. Computing bifurcation diagrams. Planar autonomous systems. Product systems. Properties of solutions of linear systems. Qualitative equivalence and bifurcations in linear systems. Liapunov functions. Poincare-Andronov-Hopf bifurcation. Structurally stable vector fields. Conservative and gradient systems.						
Prerequisites and co-requisites	Ordinary differential equations. Mathematical analysis. Topology.						
Assessment methods and criteria	Subject passing criteria	Passing threshold			Percentage of the final grade		
	a completion of exercises	50.0%			50.0%		
	Colloquium	50.0%			50.0%		

Recommended reading	Basic literature	J. Hale and H. Kocak, Dynamics and Bifurcations, Springer-Verlag, 1991, L. Perko, Differential Equations and Dynamical Systems, Springer-Verlag, 2001.
	Supplementary literature	E. Zehnder, Lectures on Dynamical Systems, EMS Textbooks in Mathematics, 2010.
	eResources addresses	Adresy na platformie eNauczenie:
Example issues/ example questions/ tasks being completed	Sketch the phase portraits on the circle and analyze the stability of equilibria of the following differential equation: $x' = 1 - 2\sin(x)$; Draw the orbits and the direction of the flow of the following system: $x' = y(x^2 - y^2)$, $y' = -x(x^2 - y^2)$;	
Work placement	Not applicable	