



## Subject card

Subject name and code	, PG_00052287						
Field of study	Mathematics						
Date of commencement of studies	October 2022		Academic year of realisation of subject		2022/2023		
Education level	second-cycle studies		Subject group		Optional subject group Subject group related to scientific research in the field of study		
Mode of study	Full-time studies		Mode of delivery		at the university		
Year of study	1		Language of instruction		Polish		
Semester of study	2		ECTS credits		4.0		
Learning profile	general academic profile		Assessment form		assessment		
Conducting unit	Zakład Analizy Nieliniowej -> Instytut Matematyki Stosowanej -> Faculty of Applied Physics and Mathematics						
Name and surname of lecturer (lecturers)	Subject supervisor		dr inż. Robert Krawczyk				
	Teachers		dr inż. Robert Krawczyk				
			dr Muhammad Riaz				
Lesson types and methods of instruction	Lesson type	Lecture	Tutorial	Laboratory	Project	Seminar	SUM
	Number of study hours	30.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.0	60
	E-learning hours included: 0.0						
Learning activity and number of study hours	Learning activity	Participation in didactic classes included in study plan		Participation in consultation hours		Self-study	SUM
	Number of study hours	60		5.0		35.0	100
Subject objectives	The aim of the course is to familiarize students with nonlinear systems of autonomous ordinary differential equations, and more specifically to introduce the study of the behavior of solutions of such systems based on the function $f$ in the system $x' = f(x)$ . Does it have zeros and what types of equilibrium points are they for this system?						
Learning outcomes	Course outcome		Subject outcome		Method of verification		
	K7_U09		The student is able to find the equilibrium points of a system of nonlinear equations, linearize a given system at equilibrium points, apply the Hartman-Grobman theorem and draw conclusions about the qualitative structure (stability) of the equilibrium points.		[SU3] Assessment of ability to use knowledge gained from the subject		
	K7_W04		The student knows the methods of solving ordinary differential equations and systems of linear differential equations.		[SW1] Assessment of factual knowledge		
	K7_K04		The student is able to decide what class is the function $f$ in the equation $x' = f(x)$ . The student is able to formulate the Lipschitz condition.		[SK5] Assessment of ability to solve problems that arise in practice		
Subject contents	ordinary differential equation, system of linear differential equations, system of nonlinear differential equations, stationary point of the system of differential equations, hyperbolic equilibrium point. The concept of a saddle, sink, source, center for a stationary point. Maximum lifetime of the solution. Stream and its domain. Stable and unstable variety. Hartman-Grobman theorem. Lapunov function. Basic bifurcations in differential equations.						
Prerequisites and co-requisites	The student should know the basic concepts of the course of ordinary differential equations. Should be able to solve basic types of differential equations. He should be able to find a fundamental system for a system of linear differential equations.						

Assessment methods and criteria	Subject passing criteria	Passing threshold	Percentage of the final grade
	the test	50.0%	50.0%
	an activity	0.0%	20.0%
	the presentation	75.0%	30.0%
Recommended reading	Basic literature	1. J. Hale, H. Kocak, Dynamics and Bifurcations, Springer, 1991	
	Supplementary literature	1. J. Hale, H. Kocak, Dynamics and Bifurcations, Springer, 1991	
	eResources addresses	Adresy na platformie eNauczanie: Układy Nieliniowe - Moodle ID: 30967 <a href="https://enauczanie.pg.edu.pl/moodle/course/view.php?id=30967">https://enauczanie.pg.edu.pl/moodle/course/view.php?id=30967</a>	
Example issues/ example questions/ tasks being completed	1. Find the maximum lifetime of the problem solution $x' = x^2$ , $x(0) = 1$ . 2. Find the stationary points of the system $x' = x - y^2$ , $y' = y - y^2$ . 3. Perform linearization of the system $x' = x^2 - y^2$ , $y' = y^3 - 1$ at the points of equilibrium. 4. Check if we can apply the Hartman-Grobman theorem in the system $x' = f(x)$ at its points of equilibrium. 5. Describe the bifurcation in the equation $x' = a - x^2$ . Sketch a diagram of the bifurcation		
Work placement	Not applicable		