



Subject card

Subject name and code	Machine learning in Earth research, PG_00054189						
Field of study	Informatics						
Date of commencement of studies	February 2023		Academic year of realisation of subject		2022/2023		
Education level	second-cycle studies		Subject group		Optional subject group Subject group related to scientific research in the field of study		
Mode of study	Full-time studies		Mode of delivery		at the university		
Year of study	1		Language of instruction		Polish		
Semester of study	1		ECTS credits		2.0		
Learning profile	general academic profile		Assessment form		assessment		
Conducting unit	Department of Geoinformatics -> Faculty of Electronics, Telecommunications and Informatics						
Name and surname of lecturer (lecturers)	Subject supervisor		dr hab. inż. Zbigniew Łubniewski				
	Teachers		dr inż. Tomasz Berezowski dr hab. inż. Zbigniew Łubniewski				
Lesson types and methods of instruction	Lesson type	Lecture	Tutorial	Laboratory	Project	Seminar	SUM
	Number of study hours	15.0	0.0	15.0	0.0	0.0	30
	E-learning hours included: 0.0						
Learning activity and number of study hours	Learning activity	Participation in didactic classes included in study plan		Participation in consultation hours		Self-study	SUM
	Number of study hours	30		2.0		18.0	50
Subject objectives	The aim of the course is to familiarize students with the tools that enable the correct acquisition and processing of data on the earth's surface, in particular with the use of machine learning. The course will mainly use data from satellite remote sensing and sonar. Students will learn examples of how to apply classification and regression with different levels of complexity and for different purposes.						
Learning outcomes	Course outcome		Subject outcome		Method of verification		
	[K7_K02] is ready to provide critical evaluation of received content and to acknowledge the importance of knowledge in solving cognitive and practical problems		Student is ready to critically evaluate the learned contents and to recognise the importance of knowledge in solving problems with respect to machine learning methods applied in Earth research.		[SK5] Assessment of ability to solve problems that arise in practice [SK2] Assessment of progress of work		
	[K7_U10] can individually plan and pursuit their own lifelong education and influence others in this aspect, also by means of advanced information and communication technologies (ICT), and communicate on specialist issues with diverse recipients, appropriately justify points of view, hold debates, present, assess and discuss different opinions and points of view, as well as use specialist terminology related to the field of study in communication		Student is prepared for continuous updating and extending his knowledge and skills in the area of machine learning methods applied in Earth research.		[SU1] Assessment of task fulfilment [SU2] Assessment of ability to analyse information [SU5] Assessment of ability to present the results of task		
	[K7_U09] can carry out a critical analysis of the functioning of existing technical solutions and assess these solutions, as well as apply experience related to the maintenance of advanced technical systems, devices and facilities typical for the field of studies, gained in the professional engineering environment		Student is able to analyse critically possible machine learning solutions and to select the appropriate one from them for a given issue in Earth observation and research.		[SU1] Assessment of task fulfilment [SU3] Assessment of ability to use knowledge gained from the subject [SU4] Assessment of ability to use methods and tools		

Subject contents	Remote sensing methods in Earth research. Satellite imaging, sonar sounding		
	Examples of artificial intelligence and machine learning applications in Earth research. Image segmentation, image classification		
	AI and ML methods used in Earth research		
	Characteristics of remote sensing imagery data		
	Sources of satellite remote sensing data		
	Methodology of model development for classification and regresion of remote sensing data		
	Verification of remote sensing data models		
	Current best practices in machine learning for remote sensing		
	Sonar data characteristics. Stages and methods of sonar data pre-processing		
	Machine learning in marine ecosystems research		
Prerequisites and co-requisites	Knowledge of the R or Python scripting language		
	Basic knowledge of machine learning methods		
Assessment methods and criteria	Subject passing criteria	Passing threshold	Percentage of the final grade
	Practical exerices - lab	50.0%	50.0%
	Lecture final test	50.0%	50.0%
Recommended reading	Basic literature	SCHOWENGERDT, R. A. Remote sensing: models and methods for image processing. 3rd ed. [s. l.]: Elsevier, 2011. ISBN 0123694078. JENSEN, J. R. Remote sensing of the environment: an earth resource perspective. 2nd ed. [s. l.]: Pearson Education, 2014. ISBN 9781292021706. R. Cresson, "A Framework for Remote Sensing Images Processing Using Deep Learning Techniques," in <i>IEEE Geoscience and Remote Sensing Letters</i> , vol. 16, no. 1, pp. 25-29, Jan. 2019, doi: 10.1109/LGRS.2018.2867949.	
	Supplementary literature	Lei Ma, Yu Liu, Xueliang Zhang, Yuanxin Ye, Gaofel Yind, Brian Alan Johnson, Deep learning in remote sensing applications: A meta-analysis and review. ISPRS Journal of Photogrammetry and Remote Sensing, 152, 166-177, 2019	
	eResources addresses	Adresy na platformie eNauczanie: Uczenie maszynowe w badaniach Ziemi - 2023 - Moodle ID: 22241 https://enauczanie.pg.edu.pl/moodle/course/view.php?id=22241	
Example issues/ example questions/ tasks being completed			
Work placement	Not applicable		