



Subject card

Subject name and code	Solar energy conversion, PG_00035164						
Field of study	Technical Physics						
Date of commencement of studies	February 2023	Academic year of realisation of subject			2022/2023		
Education level	second-cycle studies	Subject group			Optional subject group Subject group related to scientific research in the field of study		
Mode of study	Full-time studies	Mode of delivery			at the university		
Year of study	1	Language of instruction			Polish		
Semester of study	1	ECTS credits			3.0		
Learning profile	general academic profile	Assessment form			assessment		
Conducting unit	Zakład Fotofizyki Molekularnej -> Instytut Fizyki i Informatyki Stosowanej -> Faculty of Applied Physics and Mathematics						
Name and surname of lecturer (lecturers)	Subject supervisor	dr inż. Piotr Grygiel					
	Teachers	dr inż. Piotr Grygiel					
Lesson types and methods of instruction	Lesson type	Lecture	Tutorial	Laboratory	Project	Seminar	SUM
	Number of study hours	30.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.0	45
	E-learning hours included: 0.0						
Learning activity and number of study hours	Learning activity	Participation in didactic classes included in study plan	Participation in consultation hours		Self-study		SUM
	Number of study hours	45	6.0		24.0		75
Subject objectives	The extension of the students' knowledge about the methods of converting solar energy into other forms of useful energy. Presentation of the theoretical basis of the photovoltaic-, photochemical- and photothermal conversion and current practical solutions using these methods						
Learning outcomes	Course outcome	Subject outcome			Method of verification		
	[K7_U06] Can apply obtained knowledge of physics to exact sciences, natural and technical sciences.	The student can apply his knowledge of physics to problems from the other natural sciences or engineering.			[SU3] Assessment of ability to use knowledge gained from the subject		
	[K7_U01] Can learn independently, obtain and integrate information from literature, databases and other properly selected sources (in Polish and English). Can critically analyze and select information. Can use patent information resources.	The student can independently acquire and use relevant information from different sources			[SU2] Assessment of ability to analyse information		
	[K7_W02] Has enhanced, theoretically-founded, detailed knowledge of selected field of physics, and sufficient knowledge of related fields of science or technology.	The student has the relevant theoretical knowledge and specific experience in the conversion of radiant energy into other forms of energy and on the related fields of science and technology			[SW1] Assessment of factual knowledge		

Subject contents	<p>Lecture: Solar radiation - the origin, composition, quantitative description, impact the Earth's atmosphere, the declination of the Sun, the solar time, hour angles, azimuths of sunrise and sunset, the correlation between the sums of solar radiation, solar radiation on a plane inclined to the horizontal, sum of daily radiation. Photovoltaic conversion- theoretical basis, trapping of light in solar cells, solar concentrators, concepts for improving the efficiency of solar cells, the current status and prospects of development of photovoltaic energetics. Photochemical conversion- theoretical basis, methods of using solar radiation to hydrogen production. Photothermal conversion -selective absorber coating of solar panels, transparent cover, antireflection coatings, thermal insulation materials, working fluids with low freezing point, the penetration of solar radiation through the transparent cover collectors, flat liquid collectors, useful thermal power, heat transfer coefficient, heat loss, solar systems for water heating, thermosyphon system, heat storage, water tanks, heat storage using phase transitions.</p> <p>Seminar :generalized Plancks law, solar radiation, concentration of solar radiation, photoelectrochemical water splitting, photovoltaic hydrogen generation, photovoltaic effect in biological systems, calculating the angle of incidence of the direct component of solar radiation on the surface of the collector, method of calculating the transmissivity of the collector cover, transmission-absorption coefficient, flat liquid collector in the transient state, the parameters of flat plate collectors and their determination, optimal angle of the flat plate collector, solar systems, analysis of the collector battery, air collector Trombe's, the operation of a water tank with water completely mixed and with thermal stratification, the principle of operation, characteristics, problems of design and operation of vacuum collectors.</p>		
Prerequisites and co-requisites			
Assessment methods and criteria	Subject passing criteria	Passing threshold	Percentage of the final grade
	lecture : two tests	50.0%	50.0%
	seminar: paper	100.0%	50.0%
Recommended reading	Basic literature	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Z.M. Jarzębski, Energia słoneczna, PWN 1990 2. A. Luque, S. Hegedus, Handbook of photovoltaic science and engineering, Wiley 2003. 3. J. Nelson, The physics of solar cells, ICP, 2003 4. W. Smolec, Fototermiczna konwersja energii słonecznej, Wyd. Naukowe PWN, Warszawa 2000. 5. H. Kaiser, Wykorzystanie energii słonecznej, Wydawnictwa AGH, Kraków 1995. 	
	Supplementary literature	1. P. Wurfel, Physics of Solar Cells, Wiley-VCH, Weinheim, 2005	
	eResources addresses	<p>Podstawowe</p> <p>https://enauczanie.pg.edu.pl/moodle/user/index.php?id=30487 - Course on e-learning platform</p> <p>Adresy na platformie eNauczanie:</p> <p>Konwersja energii słonecznej 2023 - Moodle ID: 30487</p> <p>https://enauczanie.pg.edu.pl/moodle/course/view.php?id=30487</p>	
Example issues/ example questions/ tasks being completed	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Basic structure of photovoltaic cells 2. The concepts leading to increased efficiency of solar cells 3. The methods of storing thermal energy generated by solar radiation 		
Work placement	Not applicable		