



Subject card

Subject name and code	Density functional approaches to the many-body problem, PG_00060061						
Field of study	Technical Physics						
Date of commencement of studies	October 2020	Academic year of realisation of subject			2022/2023		
Education level	first-cycle studies	Subject group			Optional subject group Subject group related to scientific research in the field of study		
Mode of study	Full-time studies	Mode of delivery			at the university		
Year of study	3	Language of instruction			English		
Semester of study	6	ECTS credits			2.0		
Learning profile	general academic profile	Assessment form			assessment		
Conducting unit	Zakład Metod Obliczeniowych Fizyki Chemicznej -> Instytut Fizyki i Informatyki Stosowanej -> Faculty of Applied Physics and Mathematics						
Name and surname of lecturer (lecturers)	Subject supervisor		dr Simone Taioli				
	Teachers		dr Simone Taioli				
Lesson types and methods of instruction	Lesson type	Lecture	Tutorial	Laboratory	Project	Seminar	SUM
	Number of study hours	30.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	30
E-learning hours included: 0.0							
Learning activity and number of study hours	Learning activity	Participation in didactic classes included in study plan		Participation in consultation hours		Self-study	SUM
	Number of study hours	30		0.0		0.0	30
Subject objectives	The lectures introduce the density functional approach to the many-body problem and show its applications in condensed matter						
Learning outcomes	Course outcome		Subject outcome		Method of verification		
	[K6_U09] Can use technical literature in English.		The student is able to find information about the content of the subject in the recommended publications written in English.		[SU3] Assessment of ability to use knowledge gained from the subject		
[K6_W02] Has systematized knowledge of the basics of physics, including mechanics, thermodynamics, electricity and magnetism, optics, atomic and particle physics, solid-state physics, nuclear and elementary particle physics.		The student has basic knowledge about the time-dependent quantum mechanics and knows its applications		[SW1] Assessment of factual knowledge			

Subject contents

1. Essential of Quantum Mechanics

The time-independent Schrödinger equation and the variational principle

Wave mechanics of non-interacting fermions

Basis vectors and representations

Periodic boundary conditions

Local orbitals

The jellium model

Pseudopotentials

2. Essential of Density Functional Theory

What is a functional? Functional derivatives

The HohenbergKohn theorems

The Thomas-fermi model

The Kohn-Sham equations

3. The variational principle at work

The Hellmann-Feynman theorem

Perturbation theory with the density

Second order HohenbergKohn-Sham functional

4. Linear response theory

The response function and its relationship to the Kohn-Sham density functional

The dielectric function and the Ritchie theory

Linear response and Greens functions

Linear response in jellium and in crystals

5. Modelling atoms within solids

Cohesive energy

Elastic constants

	<p>Phonons and lattice dynamics</p> <p>Pairwise potentials in molecules and solids</p> <p>Tight-binding approach</p> <p>6. Time-dependent density functional theory (maybe)</p> <p>Fundamentals theorems</p> <p>The time-dependent Kohn-Sham scheme</p> <p>Time-dependent observables</p> <p>Linear response and excitation energies</p> <p>7. The computational way (exercises)</p> <p>Computational minimum</p> <p>Tight-binding approach to electronic structure calculations</p> <p>Plane-wave density functional calculations</p> <p>Density functional calculations with atomic orbitals</p> <p>Real-space density functional calculations</p> <p>Time-dependent density functional calculations (maybe)</p>								
Prerequisites and co-requisites	<p>Basics of quantum mechanics</p> <p>Mathematics (integration, differential equation)</p> <p>Basic working knowledge of high-level programming (Fortran 90 and shell script)</p>								
Assessment methods and criteria	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Subject passing criteria</th> <th>Passing threshold</th> <th>Percentage of the final grade</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>quiz</td> <td>50.0%</td> <td>100.0%</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Subject passing criteria	Passing threshold	Percentage of the final grade	quiz	50.0%	100.0%		
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quiz	50.0%	100.0%							
Recommended reading	Basic literature	Lecture notes taken during the lessons are enough to survive the exam.							

	Supplementary literature	<p>or a deeper knowledge the following texts can be adopted:</p> <p>Electronic structure: Basic Theory and Practical Methods</p> <p>by Richard M. Martin, Cambridge University Press, 2nd edition, 2020, ISBN: 9781108555586</p> <p>Computational Nanoscience by Kálmán Varga & Joseph A. Driscoll, Cambridge University Press, 2012</p> <p>ISBN: 9780511736230</p>
	eResources addresses	<p>Uzupełniająca</p> <p>Adresy na platformie eNauczanie:</p>
Example issues/ example questions/ tasks being completed	Use a numerical code based on DFT to calculate the electronic band structure of simple solids, such as silicon, diamond and graphite	
Work placement	Not applicable	