



## Subject card

|  |  |  |                                     |            |  |         |     |
|--|--|--|-------------------------------------|------------|--|---------|-----|
| Subject name and code  | , PG_00059104  |  |                                     |            |  |         |     |
| Field of study   | Nanotechnology   |  |                                     |            |  |         |     |
| Date of commencement of studies  | October 2023   | Academic year of realisation of subject  |                                     |            | 2025/2026  |         |     |
| Education level  | first-cycle studies  | Subject group  |                                     |            | Optional subject group<br>Subject group related to scientific research in the field of study |         |     |
| Mode of study  | Full-time studies  | Mode of delivery   |                                     |            | at the university  |         |     |
| Year of study  | 3  | Language of instruction  |                                     |            | Polish   |         |     |
| Semester of study  | 6  | ECTS credits   |                                     |            | 4.0  |         |     |
| Learning profile   | general academic profile   | Assessment form  |                                     |            | assessment   |         |     |
| Conducting unit  | Department of Chemistry Technology and Biotechnology of Food -> Faculty of Chemistry -> Faculties of Gdańsk University of Technology   |  |                                     |            |  |         |     |
| Name and surname of lecturer (lecturers)   | Subject supervisor   | dr hab. inż. Robert Tylingo  |                                     |            |  |         |     |
|  | Teachers   | dr inż. Szymon Mania<br>dr hab. inż. Robert Tylingo<br>dr inż. Adrianna Banach-Kopeć |                                     |            |  |         |     |
| Lesson types   | Lesson type  | Lecture  | Tutorial                            | Laboratory | Project  | Seminar | SUM |
|  | Number of study hours  | 15.0   | 15.0                                | 0.0        | 0.0  | 15.0    | 45  |
|  | E-learning hours included: 0.0   |  |                                     |            |  |         |     |
| eNauczenie source address: <a href="https://enauczanie.pg.edu.pl/2025/course/view.php?id=5107">https://enauczanie.pg.edu.pl/2025/course/view.php?id=5107</a> |  |  |                                     |            |  |         |     |
| Learning activity and number of study hours  | Learning activity  | Participation in didactic classes included in study plan                             | Participation in consultation hours | Self-study | SUM  |         |     |
|  | Number of study hours  | 45   | 5.0                                 | 50.0       | 100  |         |     |
| Subject objectives   | The aim of the course is to introduce students to the physicochemical properties of nanofluids and their technical applications in engineering systems, energy technologies, cooling systems, biomaterials, and medical technologies. Students learn the mechanisms of heat and mass transfer in nanofluids, methods of their synthesis and stabilization, and the influence of nanoparticles on the properties of materials and technological systems. Particular emphasis is placed on the interactions of nanofluids with microorganisms and eukaryotic cells, as well as on safety aspects and technological risk assessment. The course also develops skills in scientific literature analysis, presentation of results, and preparation for writing an engineering diploma thesis. |  |                                     |            |  |         |     |

| Learning outcomes | Course outcome | Subject outcome   | Method of verification   |
|-------------------|----------------|---|--|
|                   | K6_K05         | The student is able to prepare and present a study on a selected topic related to nanofluids, participate in scientific discussion, and critically evaluate their own work and the work of others.  | [SK4] Assessment of communication skills, including language correctness<br>[SK2] Assessment of progress of work   |
|                   | K6_W06         | The student has structured knowledge of the structure, physicochemical properties and mechanisms of nanofluids. The student understands the influence of nanoparticle type and structure on transport properties, dispersion stability, and interactions with materials and biological systems. Sposób weryfikacji: | [SW1] Assessment of factual knowledge<br>[SW2] Assessment of knowledge contained in presentation   |
|                   | K6_U02         | The student is able to analyse engineering problems related to the application of nanofluids, select appropriate materials and technological parameters, and interpret experimental and literature data.  | [SU3] Assessment of ability to use knowledge gained from the subject<br>[SU4] Assessment of ability to use methods and tools   |
|                   | K6_U04         | The student is able to design and perform a basic experiment related to nanofluid properties or their interactions with materials and microorganisms, and critically analyse the obtained results.  | [SU2] Assessment of ability to analyse information<br>[SU3] Assessment of ability to use knowledge gained from the subject<br>[SU5] Assessment of ability to present the results of task |

## Subject contents

### Course content – lecture

1. Introduction to nanofluids definition, development history and classification.
2. Methods of nanofluid preparation and stabilization of nanoparticle dispersions.
3. Heat and mass transfer mechanisms in nanofluids.
4. Nanofluids in cooling and energy systems (electronics, batteries, heat exchangers).
5. Nanofluids in materials engineering and functional coatings.
6. Interactions of nanoparticles with bacterial cells antimicrobial mechanisms.
7. Influence of nanofluids on eukaryotic cells and biomaterials.
8. Nanofluids in medicine and tissue engineering.
9. Safety aspects and risk assessment of nanomaterials.
10. Industrial applications and future perspectives of nanofluid technologies.

### Course content – exercises

1. Analysis of physicochemical properties of nanofluids.
2. Evaluation of nanoparticle dispersion stability under different environmental conditions.
3. Analysis of process parameters influencing nanofluid properties.
4. Interpretation of experimental and literature data.
5. Design of engineering applications of nanofluids.

### Course content – seminar

Participation in Oxford-style debates based on the following topics:

1. Nanofluids in EV battery cooling technological advantage or unnecessary risk?
2. Nanofluids in the food industry increased efficiency or excessive reputational risk?
3. Hospitals and cryomedicine can we afford to experiment with nanofluids?
4. Nano in cosmetics technology of the future or a marketing strategy?
5. Disposal of nanofluids is industry ready for the full life cycle of this technology?
6. Nanocarriers for drug delivery in medicine a breakthrough in disease therapy or a technology too difficult to implement clinically?
7. Antibacterial nanoparticles a new tool in the fight against microorganisms or a risk of creating new microbiological problems?
8. Nanotechnology in biomaterials and tissue engineering real improvement in cellmaterial interactions or unnecessary complexity in biomaterial design?

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|--|--|---|-------------------------------|
|  | 9. Nanoparticles in cleaning and hygiene products real improvement in effectiveness or mainly a marketing strategy by manufacturers?   |   |                               |
| Prerequisites and co-requisites                                | Students should have basic knowledge of chemistry, physics, materials science and nanotechnology. The ability to use scientific literature and basic experimental data analysis methods is required. Basic knowledge of biomaterials is recommended.   |   |                               |
| Assessment methods and criteria                                | Subject passing criteria   | Passing threshold   | Percentage of the final grade |
|  | Oral exam (lecture)  | 60.0%   | 50.0%                         |
|  | Exercise report  | 60.0%   | 35.0%                         |
|  | Active participation in seminar debates  | 60.0%   | 15.0%                         |
| Recommended reading  | Basic literature   | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Das S.K., Choi S.U.S., Yu W., Pradeep T., <i>Nanofluids: Science and Technology</i>, Wiley.</li> <li>2. Kakac S., Pramuanjaroenkij A., <i>Review of Convective Heat Transfer Enhancement with Nanofluids</i>, International Journal of Heat and Mass Transfer.</li> <li>3. Kole M., Dey T., <i>Thermal conductivity and viscosity of nanofluids</i>, Experimental Thermal and Fluid Science.</li> <li>4. Bhushan B., <i>Springer Handbook of Nanotechnology</i>, Springer.</li> </ol> |                               |
|  | Supplementary literature   | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Zhang H., <i>Nanoparticles in Biology and Medicine</i>, Springer.</li> <li>2. Rai M., <i>Metal Nanoparticles in Microbiology</i>, Springer.</li> <li>3. ASTM Standards for Nanotechnology Materials.</li> <li>4. Wybrane artykuły naukowe z czasopism: <i>Nanotechnology</i>, <i>ACS Nano</i>, <i>Applied Nanoscience</i>.</li> </ol>   |                               |
|  | eResources addresses   |   |                               |
| Example issues/<br>example questions/<br>tasks being completed | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Mechanisms of enhanced heat transfer in nanofluids.</li> <li>2. Stability of nanocolloids and factors influencing nanoparticle aggregation.</li> <li>3. Nanofluids in cooling systems for batteries and electronics.</li> <li>4. Antimicrobial mechanisms of metal nanoparticles.</li> <li>5. Influence of nanofluids on biomaterial and hydrogel properties.</li> <li>6. Analysis of environmental and biological risks of nanofluids.</li> <li>7. Conceptual design of an engineering application using nanofluids.</li> </ol> |   |                               |
| Practical activities within the subject                        | Not applicable   |   |                               |

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