



## Subject card

|   |  |   |                                     |            |   |         |     |
|---|--|---|-------------------------------------|------------|---|---------|-----|
| Subject name and code                       | Modelling and Basics of Identification, PG_00058307  |   |                                     |            |   |         |     |
| Field of study                              | Automation, Robotics and Control Systems   |   |                                     |            |   |         |     |
| Date of commencement of studies             | October 2023   | Academic year of realisation of subject   |                                     |            | 2025/2026   |         |     |
| Education level                             | first-cycle studies  | Subject group   |                                     |            | Optional subject group<br>Subject group related to scientific research in the field of study  |         |     |
| Mode of study                               | Full-time studies  | Mode of delivery  |                                     |            | at the university   |         |     |
| Year of study                               | 3  | Language of instruction   |                                     |            | Polish  |         |     |
| Semester of study                           | 5  | ECTS credits  |                                     |            | 4.0   |         |     |
| Learning profile                            | general academic profile   | Assessment form   |                                     |            | exam  |         |     |
| Conducting unit                             | Faculty of Electrical and Control Engineering  |   |                                     |            |   |         |     |
| Name and surname of lecturer (lecturers)    | Subject supervisor   | dr hab. inż. Michał Grochowski  |                                     |            |   |         |     |
|   | Teachers   |   |                                     |            |   |         |     |
| Lesson types and methods of instruction     | Lesson type  | Lecture   | Tutorial                            | Laboratory | Project   | Seminar | SUM |
|   | Number of study hours  | 30.0  | 0.0                                 | 30.0       | 0.0   | 0.0     | 60  |
|   | E-learning hours included: 0.0   |   |                                     |            |   |         |     |
| Learning activity and number of study hours | Learning activity  | Participation in didactic classes included in study plan  | Participation in consultation hours |            | Self-study  | SUM     |     |
|   | Number of study hours  | 60  | 8.0                                 |            | 32.0  | 100     |     |
| Subject objectives                          | Presentation of modern methods of systems modeling and estimation of their parameters. Analytical, fuzzy and neural technology will be presented |   |                                     |            |   |         |     |
| Learning outcomes                           | Course outcome   | Subject outcome   |                                     |            | Method of verification  |         |     |
|   | [K6_U07] can build and analyze models of systems and systems in the field related to control systems and automation                              | Student potrafi zaplanować przygotować i przeprowadzić eksperymenty, pomiary i symulacje komputerowe do oceny realizacji zadań z zakresu modelowania i identyfikacji systemów   |                                     |            | [SU5] Assessment of ability to present the results of task<br>[SU4] Assessment of ability to use methods and tools<br>[SU1] Assessment of task fulfilment |         |     |
|   | [K6_W07] has basic knowledge related to control and automation systems   | - Students is able to build mathematical models of objects and dynamic processes<br>- The student is able to study simulation and experimentally behaviour of dynamic objects.<br>- The student formulates and solves optimization problems with constraints. |                                     |            | [SW1] Assessment of factual knowledge   |         |     |

| Subject contents   | <p>LECTURES</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Deterministic signals - parametric and non parametric models of deterministic signals. Multiplexing, demultiplexing, sampling and extrapolating, A/C and C/A processing. Selected models of deterministic signals. Random signals.</li> <li>System theory in modelling and identification: categories of the systems. Static and dynamic models. Linear and nonlinear models. Continuous and discrete models. Kinds of description. Linearization.</li> <li>Parametric and nonparametric models. Fenomenological modelling, behavioral modelling and mixed modelling grey box modelling. Steps of modeling.</li> <li>Phenomenological modelling: example of models - continuous and discrete, linear and nonlinear, stationary and nonstationary, deterministic and stochastic. Uncertainty modelling. Modelling with usage of fuzzy technology. Fuzzy reasoning systems. Structures of fuzzy models - Mamdani, Larsen, Takagi-Sugeno and Tsukamoto models.</li> <li>Optimisation methods In identification: optimisation problems for parametric models. Criteria of optimisation. Optimisation methods with and without constraints. Fundamentals of usage of the genetic algorithms.</li> <li>Behavioural models and identification: System identification - problems. Linear and nonlinear models considering the parameters. Least squares method. Modelling with usage of neural technologies; training of neural models.</li> <li>Modelling with usage of hybrid techniques; example of advanced applications: neural - fuzzy models and their tuning. Examples of hybrid models .</li> </ol> <p>EXERCISE</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Continuous systems - building of phenomenological models based on principle rules of conservation - Designing of analogue diagrams.</li> <li>Linearization.</li> <li>Continuous/discrete signals - differences, ways of conversions.</li> <li>Discrete systems - definitions, analysis.</li> <li>Selected optimisation problems.</li> <li>Fuzzy systems - definitions, properties, fuzzy reasoning.</li> </ul> <p>LABORATORY</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Continuous systems - building of phenomenological models based on principle rules of conservation.</li> <li>Linearization.</li> <li>Modelling of discrete systems.</li> <li>Model parameter estimations, Least squares method.</li> <li>Fuzzy logic - fundamentals of reasoning.</li> </ul> |  |  |                          |                   |                               |      |       |       |           |       |       |            |       |       |
|--|--|--|--|--------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|-------|------------|-------|-------|
| Prerequisites and co-requisites                          | There are no requirements  |  |  |                          |                   |                               |      |       |       |           |       |       |            |       |       |
| Assessment methods and criteria                          | <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Subject passing criteria</th> <th>Passing threshold</th> <th>Percentage of the final grade</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Exam</td> <td>60.0%</td> <td>70.0%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Exercises</td> <td>70.0%</td> <td>15.0%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Laboratory</td> <td>80.0%</td> <td>15.0%</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>   |  |  | Subject passing criteria | Passing threshold | Percentage of the final grade | Exam | 60.0% | 70.0% | Exercises | 70.0% | 15.0% | Laboratory | 80.0% | 15.0% |
| Subject passing criteria                                 | Passing threshold  | Percentage of the final grade  |  |                          |                   |                               |      |       |       |           |       |       |            |       |       |
| Exam   | 60.0%  | 70.0%  |  |                          |                   |                               |      |       |       |           |       |       |            |       |       |
| Exercises  | 70.0%  | 15.0%  |  |                          |                   |                               |      |       |       |           |       |       |            |       |       |
| Laboratory   | 80.0%  | 15.0%  |  |                          |                   |                               |      |       |       |           |       |       |            |       |       |
| Recommended reading                                      | Basic literature   | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Roffel, B., Betlem, B. (2006). Process Dynamic and Control. Modelling for Control and Prediction. John Wiley &amp; Sons, Ltd.</li> <li>Hangos, K.M., Cameron, I.T. (2001). Process Modelling and Model Analysis. Academic Press, Ltd.</li> <li>Englezos, P., Kalogerakis, N. (2001). Applied Parameter Estimation for Chemical Engineers. Marcel Dekker, Inc.</li> <li>Ljung, L. (1999). System Identification. Theory for the User. Prentice Hall.</li> <li>Söderström, T., Stoica, P. (1997). Identyfikacja systemów. PWN, Warszawa 1997</li> </ol> |  |                          |                   |                               |      |       |       |           |       |       |            |       |       |
|  | Supplementary literature   | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Ljung, L., Glad, T. (1994). Modelling of Dynamic Systems. Prentice Hall.</li> <li>Wellstead, P.E. (2000). Introduction to Physical System Modelling. Academic Press Ltd.</li> </ol>   |  |                          |                   |                               |      |       |       |           |       |       |            |       |       |
|  | eResources addresses   | Adresy na platformie eNauczanie:   |  |                          |                   |                               |      |       |       |           |       |       |            |       |       |
| Example issues/ example questions/ tasks being completed | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>building a complex dynamic plant model in Matlab/Simulink software;</li> <li>dynamic model parameter estimation;</li> <li>process modeling using fuzzy sets;</li> <li>introduction to artificial neural networks.</li> </ul>  |  |  |                          |                   |                               |      |       |       |           |       |       |            |       |       |
| Work placement   | Not applicable   |  |  |                          |                   |                               |      |       |       |           |       |       |            |       |       |