



## Subject card

|   |  |   |                                     |            |  |         |     |
|---|--|---|-------------------------------------|------------|--|---------|-----|
| Subject name and code                       | Optimization methods, PG_00021010  |   |                                     |            |  |         |     |
| Field of study                              | Technical Physics  |   |                                     |            |  |         |     |
| Date of commencement of studies             | October 2021   | Academic year of realisation of subject   |                                     |            | 2023/2024  |         |     |
| Education level                             | first-cycle studies  | Subject group   |                                     |            |  |         |     |
| Mode of study                               | Full-time studies  | Mode of delivery  |                                     |            | at the university  |         |     |
| Year of study                               | 3  | Language of instruction   |                                     |            | Polish   |         |     |
| Semester of study                           | 6  | ECTS credits  |                                     |            | 5.0  |         |     |
| Learning profile                            | general academic profile   | Assessment form   |                                     |            | assessment   |         |     |
| Conducting unit                             | Department of Theoretical Physics and Quantum Information -> Faculty of Applied Physics and Mathematics  |   |                                     |            |  |         |     |
| Name and surname of lecturer (lecturers)    | Subject supervisor   | dr Maciej Kuna  |                                     |            |  |         |     |
|   | Teachers   | dr hab. Jan Franz<br>dr Maciej Kuna   |                                     |            |  |         |     |
| Lesson types and methods of instruction     | Lesson type  | Lecture   | Tutorial                            | Laboratory | Project  | Seminar | SUM |
|   | Number of study hours  | 30.0  | 0.0                                 | 30.0       | 0.0  | 0.0     | 60  |
|   | E-learning hours included: 0.0   |   |                                     |            |  |         |     |
| Learning activity and number of study hours | Learning activity  | Participation in didactic classes included in study plan  | Participation in consultation hours |            | Self-study   |         | SUM |
|   | Number of study hours  | 60  | 0.0                                 |            | 0.0  |         | 60  |
| Subject objectives                          | The aim of the lecture is to present classical and machine learning inspired optimization methods to allow quick implementation them in the form of appropriate algorithms. There are discussed in the lecture modern optimizing algorithms with an emphasis on their inspiration in physics and biology.  |   |                                     |            |  |         |     |
| Learning outcomes                           | Course outcome   | Subject outcome   |                                     |            | Method of verification   |         |     |
|   | K6_U07   | The student is able to present the areas of application of optimization methods in physical sciences.                   |                                     |            | [SU5] Assessment of ability to present the results of task<br>[SU2] Assessment of ability to analyse information   |         |     |
|   | K6_W02   | The student has ordered knowledge related to the use of optimization methods in the field of physics.                   |                                     |            | [SW3] Assessment of knowledge contained in written work and projects   |         |     |
|   | K6_U08   | The student has the ability to prepare an oral presentation, presenting modern optimization algorithms used in physics. |                                     |            | [SU5] Assessment of ability to present the results of task<br>[SU4] Assessment of ability to use methods and tools |         |     |
| Subject contents                            | Mathematical foundations of optimization. Numerical linear algebra. Vector norms, operations on vectors and matrices. Mathematical analysis. Conditions of existence of extremes of functions of one and many variables and methods of their checking. Methods of finding derivatives.<br>Classic optimization methods. Algorithms for optimizing functions of one variable: dividing the interval into half, golden ratio, Fibonacci, Newton-Raphson and secant method. Algorithms for optimization of multivariable functions: cubic interpolation, Nelder-Mead, conjugate directions, Cauchy, Newton.<br>Optimization issues in machine learning:<br>Linear regression, simple gradient regression, polynomial regression, regularized linear models, logistic regression, linear and non-linear SVM regression, decision trees, team learning, including random forests, dimensionality reduction, deep neural network training. |   |                                     |            |  |         |     |
| Prerequisites and co-requisites             |  |   |                                     |            |  |         |     |
| Assessment methods and criteria             | Subject passing criteria   | Passing threshold   |                                     |            | Percentage of the final grade  |         |     |
|   | Test   | 50.0%   |                                     |            | 20.0%  |         |     |
|   | Positive completion of laboratories  | 50.0%   |                                     |            | 60.0%  |         |     |
|   | Written exam   | 50.0%   |                                     |            | 20.0%  |         |     |

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|--|---|---|
| Recommended reading  | Basic literature  | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. A. Geron - Uczenie maszynowe z użyciem Scikit-Learn i TensorFlow, 2 wydanie Helion, 2020</li> <li>2. Singiresu S.Rao Engineering Optymalization - Theory and Practie, Wiley 2009.</li> <li>3. Findestein. Metody obliczeniowe optymalizacji, PWN, 1977</li> <li>4. R.Wieczorkowski, Z, Zieliński, Komputerowe generatory liczb losowych, WNT, 1997</li> <li>5. X. Yang. Engineering Optimization - An Introduction With Metaheuristic Applications, Wiley, 2010</li> </ol>  |
|  | Supplementary literature  | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. K.Kukuła, Badania Operacyjne w przykładach i zadaniach, PWN 2011</li> <li>2. M. Wahde, Biologically Inspired Optimization Methods - An Introduction (WIT, 2008)</li> <li>3. S. Luke, Essentials of Metaheuristics, Lulu, second edition, available at <a href="http://cs.gmu.edu/sean/book/metaheuristics/">http://cs.gmu.edu/sean/book/metaheuristics/</a></li> <li>4. G. Rozenberg, Handbook of Natural Computing, Springer 2012</li> <li>5. T.Weise Global Optimization Algorithms Theory and Application , <a href="http://www.it-weise.de/">http://www.it-weise.de/</a>, 2013</li> </ol> |
|  | eResources addresses  | Adresy na platformie eNauczanie:  |
| Example issues/<br>example questions/<br>tasks being completed | <p>Application of linear regression to data optimization.</p> <p>Regularization of linear models.</p> <p>Linear and nonlinear SVM regression.</p> <p>Learning deep neural networks.</p> |   |
| Work placement   | Not applicable  |   |