



## Subject card

Subject name and code	Information Theory and Coding, PG_00055351						
Field of study	Electronics and Telecommunications						
Date of commencement of studies	February 2025	Academic year of realisation of subject			2025/2026		
Education level	second-cycle studies	Subject group			Obligatory subject group in the field of study Subject group related to scientific research in the field of study		
Mode of study	Full-time studies	Mode of delivery			at the university		
Year of study	1	Language of instruction			English		
Semester of study	2	ECTS credits			2.0		
Learning profile	general academic profile	Assessment form			exam		
Conducting unit	Department of Radiocommunication Systems and Networks -> Faculty of Electronics, Telecommunications and Informatics						
Name and surname of lecturer (lecturers)	Subject supervisor	dr inż. Małgorzata Gajewska					
	Teachers	dr inż. Małgorzata Gajewska					
Lesson types and methods of instruction	Lesson type	Lecture	Tutorial	Laboratory	Project	Seminar	SUM
	Number of study hours	15.0	15.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	30
	E-learning hours included: 0.0						
Learning activity and number of study hours	Learning activity	Participation in didactic classes included in study plan		Participation in consultation hours		Self-study	SUM
	Number of study hours	30		4.0		16.0	50
Subject objectives	The aim of the course is teach students the theory of information and methods of channel coding.						

Learning outcomes	Course outcome	Subject outcome	Method of verification
	[K7_U03] can design, according to required specifications, and make a complex device, facility, system or carry out a process, specific to the field of study, using suitable methods, techniques, tools and materials, following engineering standards and norms, applying technologies specific to the field of study and experience gained in the professional engineering environment	The student is able to select coding methods appropriate for the designed system, depending on the required level of error protection.	[SU3] Assessment of ability to use knowledge gained from the subject
	[K7_W01] knows and understands, to an increased extent, mathematics to the extent necessary to formulate and solve complex issues related to the field of study	The student knows the methods of encoding, decoding and compression. The student is able to perform, for example, the decoding process for convolutional codes.	[SW1] Assessment of factual knowledge
	[K7_U01] can apply mathematical knowledge to formulate and solve complex and non-typical problems related to the field of study by: - appropriate selection of source information and its critical analysis, synthesis, creative interpretation and presentation, - application of appropriate methods and tools	The student is able to search for code sequences using mathematical actions. He can use in practice the knowledge of coding procedures.	[SU4] Assessment of ability to use methods and tools [SU3] Assessment of ability to use knowledge gained from the subject
[K7_W03] knows and understands, to an increased extent, the construction and operating principles of components and systems related to the field of study, including theories, methods and complex relationships between them and selected specific issues - appropriate for the curriculum	The student knows the methods of data compression and various methods of channel coding. Student understands the functions of individual coding methods.	[SW1] Assessment of factual knowledge	
Subject contents	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Channel coding, concept of redundant coding, coding aim and block scheme of communication system with channel coding, codes classification. Channel capacity, Shannon capacity theorem, Shannon limit.</li> <li>2. Coding gain, detection and correction capabilities. Simple codes with detection and correction capabilities, calculation of the error probability.</li> <li>3. Linear block codes, generator matrix. Parity-check matrix and its relationship to generator matrix.</li> <li>4. Syndrom testing, standard array. Simultaneous error correction and detection, calculation of an undetected error in an error detection code</li> <li>5. Decoding optimization, maximum a posteriori criterion (MAP), maximum likelihood criterion (ML) for block coding.</li> <li>6. Cyclic codes and their algebraic structure. Cyclic coding/decoding with a shift register.</li> <li>7. Coding limits. Selected block codes: Hamming and Golay Codes.</li> <li>8. Convolutional codes, their description with the state representation, state and trellis diagrams.</li> <li>9. Convolutional decoding problem, ML criterion, Viterbi algorithm. Block and convolutional interleaving.</li> <li>10. Principles of turbocoding and turbodecoding, performance and implementation of turbocodes.</li> <li>11. Concept of information and information system, signals and informations. Information sources, classification, analog and digital sources.</li> <li>12. On-off model for voice.</li> <li>13. Measure of information, entropy of the source, joint and conditional entropy. Mutual information for continuous and discrete random variables.</li> <li>14. Source coding for digital sources, Kraft inequality, Huffman algorithm.</li> <li>15. Shannon-Fano algorithm and Byte Run method.</li> </ol>		
Prerequisites and co-requisites			
Assessment methods and criteria	Subject passing criteria	Passing threshold	Percentage of the final grade
	Activity on the exercise	0.0%	5.0%
	Colloquim	50.0%	45.0%
	Written exam	50.0%	50.0%
Recommended reading	Basic literature	T.M.Cover, J.A.Thomas : Elements of information theory, John Wiley & Sons Inc.	
	Supplementary literature	No requirements	
	eResources addresses	Adresy na platformie eNauczanie:	
Example issues/ example questions/ tasks being completed	Based on Shannon-Fanos method build optimal code, in which probabilities of signs in original alphabet are as follows 0,5 0,25 0,098 0,052 0,04 0,03 0,019 0,011 Calculate: average length of code word ( $L_{sr}$ ) maximum entropy ( $H_{MAX}$ )		
Work placement	Not applicable		

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