



## Subject card

|   |  |  |  |                                     |  |            |     |
|---|--|--|--|-------------------------------------|--|------------|-----|
| Subject name and code                       | Topology, PG_00021501  |  |  |                                     |  |            |     |
| Field of study                              | Mathematics  |  |  |                                     |  |            |     |
| Date of commencement of studies             | October 2024   |  | Academic year of realisation of subject  |                                     | 2025/2026  |            |     |
| Education level                             | first-cycle studies  |  | Subject group  |                                     | Obligatory subject group in the field of study<br>Subject group related to scientific research in the field of study |            |     |
| Mode of study                               | Full-time studies  |  | Mode of delivery   |                                     | at the university  |            |     |
| Year of study                               | 2  |  | Language of instruction  |                                     | Polish   |            |     |
| Semester of study                           | 3  |  | ECTS credits   |                                     | 5.0  |            |     |
| Learning profile                            | general academic profile   |  | Assessment form  |                                     | exam   |            |     |
| Conducting unit                             | Institute of Applied Mathematics -> Faculty of Applied Physics and Mathematics -> Wydziały Politechniki Gdańskiej  |  |  |                                     |  |            |     |
| Name and surname of lecturer (lecturers)    | Subject supervisor   |  | dr hab. Zdzisław Dzedzej   |                                     |  |            |     |
|   | Teachers   |  | dr hab. Zdzisław Dzedzej<br><br>dr inż. Maciej Starostka                       |                                     |  |            |     |
| Lesson types and methods of instruction     | Lesson type  | Lecture  | Tutorial   | Laboratory                          | Project  | Seminar    | SUM |
|   | Number of study hours  | 30.0   | 30.0   | 0.0                                 | 0.0  | 0.0        | 60  |
|   | E-learning hours included: 0.0   |  |  |                                     |  |            |     |
|   | eNauczanie source addresses:<br>Moodle ID: 1065 Topologia<br><a href="https://enauczanie.pg.edu.pl/2025/course/view.php?id=1065">https://enauczanie.pg.edu.pl/2025/course/view.php?id=1065</a> |  |  |                                     |  |            |     |
| Learning activity and number of study hours | Learning activity  | Participation in didactic classes included in study plan |  | Participation in consultation hours |  | Self-study | SUM |
|   | Number of study hours  | 60   |  | 5.0                                 |  | 60.0       | 125 |
| Subject objectives                          | Introduction to topology of metric spaces, intuitions and proof techniques.  |  |  |                                     |  |            |     |
| Learning outcomes                           | Course outcome   |  | Subject outcome  |                                     | Method of verification   |            |     |
|   | K6_U09   |  | The student is able to examine the properties of sets under different metrics. |                                     | [SU2] Assessment of ability to analyse information<br>[SU4] Assessment of ability to use methods and tools           |            |     |
|   | K6_U03   |  | The student knows how to use topological concepts in mathematical analysis.    |                                     | [SU1] Assessment of task fulfilment<br>[SU4] Assessment of ability to use methods and tools                          |            |     |
|   | K6_W07   |  | The student knows the basic concepts and theorems of topology.                 |                                     | [SW1] Assessment of factual knowledge  |            |     |
|   | K6_U02   |  | The student is able to prove elementary topological theorems.                  |                                     | [SU1] Assessment of task fulfilment  |            |     |
|   | K6_W04   |  | The student knows the basic concepts and theorems of topology.                 |                                     | [SW1] Assessment of factual knowledge  |            |     |

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| Subject contents   | Lectures: Metric spaces: metrics and metric space, examples. Notion of an open ball in metric space. Closed set. Kartesian product of metric spaces, Hilbert space. Topological spaces: topological space, examples. Interior, closure and boundary of a set in topological space. Dense subsets, dense countable subsets, separable spaces. Continuity and homeomorphisms: Continuity of a map in topological spaces. Equivalence of Heine and Cauchy conditions and continuity in metric spaces. Homeomorphism and homeomorphic spaces. Uniformly continuous mapsand Lipschitz functions in metric spaces. Complete metric spaces: Cauchy sequences and complete metric spaces. Banach space. Cantor"s theorem and Banach theorem with applications. Theorem on embedding of metric spaces in complete metric spaces. Compactness: Compact sets and their characterizations. Properties of continuous maps on compact sets. Cantor set and its" properties , examples of non-typical continuous functions constructed by use of this set. Tichonov theorem. Hilbert cube. Boundary sets and nowhere dense sets, Baire theorem. Connectedness: Connected spaces and their properties. The interval [0, 1] is connected. Properties of continuous maps on connected sets. Closure and cartesian product of connected spaces. Path connected and locally path connected spaces. Warsaw circle and harmonic fan. Excercises: Examples and notions from lectures will be discussed, elementary theorems will be proved, geometric problems will be solved. |   |                               |
| Prerequisites and co-requisites                                | Knowledge of some notions from mathematical analysis and set theory.  |   |                               |
| Assessment methods and criteria                                | Subject passing criteria  | Passing threshold   | Percentage of the final grade |
|  | activity  | 0.0%  | 10.0%                         |
|  | Midterm colloquium  | 50.0%   | 50.0%                         |
|  | written exam  | 50.0%   | 40.0%                         |
| Recommended reading  | Basic literature  | 1. H. Patkowska, Wstęp do topologii, PWN, Warszawa-Poznań, 2000.<br><br>2. K. Kuratowski, Wstęp do teorii mnogości i topologii, PWN, Warszawa, 1972.<br><br>3. R. Duda, Wprowadzenie do topologii I/II, PWN, Warszawa,1986. |                               |
|  | Supplementary literature  | K. Sieklucki, Geometria i Topologia cz. I, Geometria, PWN, Warszawa 1978.<br><br>K. Sieklucki i R. Engelking, Geometria i Topologia cz. II, Topologia, PWN, Warszawa 1980.  |                               |
|  | eResources addresses  |   |                               |
|  |   |   |                               |
| Example issues/<br>example questions/<br>tasks being completed | Investigate properties of the set $\{(x,y): (x-1)^2+(y-1)^2 \leq 1\}$ with various metrics  |   |                               |
| Work placement   | Not applicable  |   |                               |

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