



## Subject card

|   |  |  |   |                                     |  |            |     |
|---|--|--|---|-------------------------------------|--|------------|-----|
| Subject name and code                       | Virtual Collaboration Teams, PG_00047887   |  |   |                                     |  |            |     |
| Field of study                              | Informatics  |  |   |                                     |  |            |     |
| Date of commencement of studies             | October 2024   |  | Academic year of realisation of subject |                                     | 2026/2027  |            |     |
| Education level                             | first-cycle studies  |  | Subject group                           |                                     | Optional subject group<br>Subject group related to scientific research in the field of study |            |     |
| Mode of study                               | Full-time studies  |  | Mode of delivery                        |                                     | at the university  |            |     |
| Year of study                               | 3  |  | Language of instruction                 |                                     | Polish   |            |     |
| Semester of study                           | 6  |  | ECTS credits                            |                                     | 2.0  |            |     |
| Learning profile                            | general academic profile   |  | Assessment form                         |                                     | assessment   |            |     |
| Conducting unit                             | Department of Intelligent Interactive Systems -> Faculty of Electronics, Telecommunications and Informatics  |  |   |                                     |  |            |     |
| Name and surname of lecturer (lecturers)    | Subject supervisor   |  | prof. dr hab. inż. Bogdan Wiszniewski   |                                     |  |            |     |
|   | Teachers   |  | prof. dr hab. inż. Bogdan Wiszniewski   |                                     |  |            |     |
| Lesson types and methods of instruction     | Lesson type  | Lecture  | Tutorial                                | Laboratory                          | Project  | Seminar    | SUM |
|   | Number of study hours  | 15.0   | 0.0                                     | 15.0                                | 0.0  | 0.0        | 30  |
|   | E-learning hours included: 0.0   |  |   |                                     |  |            |     |
| Learning activity and number of study hours | Learning activity  | Participation in didactic classes included in study plan |   | Participation in consultation hours |  | Self-study | SUM |
|   | Number of study hours  | 30   |   | 2.0                                 |  | 18.0       | 50  |
| Subject objectives                          | <ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Introduce non-algorithmic computation models supporting collaborative work in a distributed environment.</li><li>2. Indicate new classes of applications supporting the growth of information society.</li><li>3. Demonstrate in practice basic classes of distributed interactive systems.</li></ol> |  |   |                                     |  |            |     |

| Learning outcomes | Course outcome  | Subject outcome   | Method of verification  |
|-------------------|---|---|---|
|                   | [K6_W44] knows and understands, to an advanced extent, architecture, design principles and methods of hardware and software support for local and distributed information systems, including computing systems, databases, computer networks and information applications, as well as the principles of human-computer interaction, the operation and evaluation criteria of data processing, storage and transfer methods, including computational algorithms, artificial intelligence and data mining as well as standards and methods of IT systems administration, monitoring of processes and robustness to undesirable phenomena and activities   | Students have practical experience in implementing systems supporting collaborative work using interactive components in a distributed fashion.                               | [SW3] Assessment of knowledge contained in written work and projects<br>[SW1] Assessment of factual knowledge   |
|                   | [K6_U09] can carry out a critical analysis of the functioning of existing technical solutions and assess these solutions, as well as apply experience related to the maintenance of technical systems, devices and facilities typical for the field of studies, gained in the professional engineering environment  | Students know the current perspectives and limits of systems that integrate human and system activities in a cybersphere.   | [SU3] Assessment of ability to use knowledge gained from the subject<br>[SU2] Assessment of ability to analyse information  |
|                   | [K6_U12] is able, to an advanced degree, to analyze the operation of components and systems related to the field of study, and to measure their parameters and study their technical characteristics, as well as to plan and carry out experiments related to the field of study, including measurements and computer simulations, and to interpret the obtained results and draw conclusions   | Students can implement on their own an agent-based application that meets the given requirements using various programming platforms and protocols available on the Internet. | [SU3] Assessment of ability to use knowledge gained from the subject<br>[SU1] Assessment of task fulfilment<br>[SU4] Assessment of ability to use methods and tools |
|                   | [K6_W04] knows and understands, to an advanced extent, the principles, methods and techniques of programming and the principles of computer software development or programming devices or controllers using microprocessors or programmable elements or systems specific to the field of study, and organisation of systems using computers or such devices  | Students know non-algorithmic computation models for group work in a distributed environment, in particular open agent systems  | [SW1] Assessment of factual knowledge   |
| Subject contents  | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Space sharing techniques</li> <li>2. Distributed interactive simulation</li> <li>3. Algorithmic vs. interactive model of computations</li> <li>4. Closed and open agent systems.</li> <li>5. Implementability of negotiations, agent rationality.</li> <li>6. Distributive and integrative bargaining</li> <li>7. Classes of coordination tasks.</li> <li>8. Classes of negotiation strategies.</li> <li>9. Regressive out-guessing problem.</li> <li>10. Socially inspired solution patterns.</li> <li>11. Game state space.</li> <li>12. Bounded rationality of agents</li> <li>13. Coordination problems in game theory</li> <li>14. Pareto optimality and Nash equilibrium</li> <li>15. Prospect theory vs. utility theory</li> <li>16. Networked virtual environments</li> <li>17. Object-event architectures (SIMNET, DIS)</li> <li>18. State prediction: dead-reckoning, ghost-objects</li> <li>19. High Level Architecture standard: federation, federates, RTI</li> <li>20. Generations of network games.</li> <li>21. State sharing techniques</li> <li>22. Dead reckoning protocols</li> <li>23. State convergence techniques</li> </ol> |   |   |

|                                 |  |  |                               |
|---------------------------------|--|--|-------------------------------|
| Prerequisites and co-requisites |  |  |                               |
| Assessment methods and criteria | Subject passing criteria                                       | Passing threshold  | Percentage of the final grade |
|                                 | Final test   | 50.0%  | 40.0%                         |
|                                 | Project assignments  | 50.0%  | 60.0%                         |
| Recommended reading             | Basic literature   | Wegner, P.: Why interaction is more powerful than algorithms. Communications of the ACM, May 1997, Vol. 40, No. 5, str. 80-91. Defense Modeling and Simulation Office (DMSO): <a href="https://www.dmsomil/public/">https://www.dmsomil/public/</a><br><br>Sandeep Singhal, S., Zyda, M.: Networked Virtual Environments: Design and Implementation, Addison-Wesley Professional, 1999<br><br>John Ashcroft, J., Daniels, D.J., Hart, S.V.: Crisis Information Management Software (CIMS) - Feature Comparison Report, <a href="http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/terrorism/whats_new.htm">http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/terrorism/whats_new.htm</a> |                               |
|                                 | Supplementary literature                                       | No requirements  |                               |
|                                 | eResources addresses   | Adresy na platformie eNauczanie:   |                               |
|                                 | Example issues/<br>example questions/<br>tasks being completed | <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Extrapolation, filtration and smoothing in a distributed system.</li><li>• Extrapolation with time synchronization in the presence of delays.</li><li>• Negotiation and collaboration of agents in a virtual scene.</li><li>• Autonomous objects - machine learning and control mechanisms.</li><li>• Optimization of load of the network and nodes in a virtual reality system.</li></ul>   |                               |
| Work placement                  | Not applicable   |  |                               |

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