



Subject card

Subject name and code	Data mining methods, PG_00064605						
Field of study	Technical Physics						
Date of commencement of studies	February 2025	Academic year of realisation of subject			2024/2025		
Education level	second-cycle studies	Subject group			Obligatory subject group in the field of study Subject group related to scientific research in the field of study		
Mode of study	Full-time studies	Mode of delivery			at the university		
Year of study	1	Language of instruction			Polish		
Semester of study	1	ECTS credits			4.0		
Learning profile	general academic profile	Assessment form			assessment		
Conducting unit	Katedra Fizyki Teoretycznej i Informatyki Kwantowej -> Faculty of Applied Physics and Mathematics						
Name and surname of lecturer (lecturers)	Subject supervisor	dr inż. Michał Piłat					
	Teachers	dr hab. inż. Maciej Demianowicz dr inż. Michał Piłat					
Lesson types and methods of instruction	Lesson type	Lecture	Tutorial	Laboratory	Project	Seminar	SUM
	Number of study hours	15.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.0	45
	E-learning hours included: 0.0						
Learning activity and number of study hours	Learning activity	Participation in didactic classes included in study plan	Participation in consultation hours		Self-study	SUM	
	Number of study hours	45	5.0		50.0	100	
Subject objectives	Teach students basic and advanced methods for the analysis of large data sets. Teach a critical approach to the results you receive. Teach the preparation of presentations containing theoretical content and relevant examples.						
Learning outcomes	Course outcome	Subject outcome			Method of verification		
	[K7_U07] has enhanced skill of preparing speeches in Polish and English, including presentation of own research results	Can deliver an oral presentation on a chosen topic.			[SU5] Assessment of ability to present the results of task		
	[K7_U06] can apply obtained knowledge of physics to exact sciences, natural and technical sciences	Can apply the acquired knowledge in the field of physics to issues in the area of other sciences, natural sciences or technical sciences.			[SU1] Assessment of task fulfilment		
	[K7_W04] has enhanced knowledge of mathematical, numerical and simulation methods applied in the description and modelling of physical phenomena	Has in-depth knowledge of mathematical, numerical and simulation methods used in the description and modeling of data.			[SW2] Assessment of knowledge contained in presentation		

Subject contents	<p>Lecture:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Definitions, stages and aims of data exploration process. Basic structures and models used for data exploration. Using algorithms in exploration of big data. • 2. Basic definitions of descriptive statistics, including tests and confidence intervals 3. Data preprocessing. Data Cleaning and handling missing data. Removing variables that are not useful. Choosing independent variables. Exploratory Data Analysis. • 4. Modelling of linear regression. The least squares method. Correlation and determination coefficients. 5. Modelling of multiple regression. Model assumptions and verifications. • 6. Logistic regression. Estimation of highest reliability. Interpretation of results. Conclusions on reliability of independent variables. 7. Naive Bayes and Bayesian networks. The Maximum Posteriori classification. The posteriori odds ratio. Balancing the data. Naive Bayes classification. • 8. Supervised and unsupervised methods. Methodology of supervised modelling. k-nearest neighbour algorithm 9. Decision trees. Application of the C4.5 i CART algorithms to real data. Decision rules. • 10. Neural networks. Encoding of input and output data. Sigmoid activation function. Learning rate. 1. 11. The Kohonen networks. 1. 12. Association rules. Affinity and market basket analysis. Generalized rule induction Method. J-measure 13. Hierarchical clustering methods. k-means clustering 14. Restricted Boltzmanns machine. Structure. Learning. 15. Model evaluation techniques for the description, estimation, prediction and classification tasks. Error rate. False positives, and false negatives <p>Seminar:</p> <p>Reports on selected problems of data exploration.</p>											
Prerequisites and co-requisites	Basics of mathematics, including descriptive statistics. Basics in physics. Inquisition and criticism.											
Assessment methods and criteria	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Subject passing criteria</th> <th>Passing threshold</th> <th>Percentage of the final grade</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Assessment of task fulfillment</td> <td>50.0%</td> <td>50.0%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Assessment of presentation</td> <td>50.0%</td> <td>50.0%</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>			Subject passing criteria	Passing threshold	Percentage of the final grade	Assessment of task fulfillment	50.0%	50.0%	Assessment of presentation	50.0%	50.0%
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Recommended reading	Basic literature	<p>Literature:</p> <p>Daniel T. Larose, Discovering Knowledge in Data. An Introduction to Data Mining, John Wiley & Sons, Inc</p> <p>Daniel T. Larose, Data Mining Methods and Models, John Wiley & Sons, Inc</p>										

	Supplementary literature	Internet pages
	eResources addresses	Podstawowe https://enauczanie.pg.edu.pl/moodle/course/view.php?id=45531 - Course on eNauczenie Adresy na platformie eNauczenie:
Example issues/ example questions/ tasks being completed	1 . Describe the similarities and differences between neural networks, Kohonen networks and limited Boltzmann machines. 2. What advice would you give to a person who is proceeding to data mining? 3. Build a decision tree using any algorithm that determines the credit risk based on the given data:	
Work placement	Not applicable	

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