



Subject card

Subject name and code	Finite element method, PG_00064930						
Field of study	Mechanical Engineering						
Date of commencement of studies	February 2025		Academic year of realisation of subject		2025/2026		
Education level	second-cycle studies		Subject group		Specialty subject group Subject group related to scientific research in the field of study		
Mode of study	Part-time studies		Mode of delivery		at the university		
Year of study	1		Language of instruction		Polish		
Semester of study	2		ECTS credits		4.0		
Learning profile	general academic profile		Assessment form		assessment		
Conducting unit	Institute of Mechanics and Machine Design -> Faculty of Mechanical Engineering and Ship Technology -> Wydział Politechniki Gdańskiej						
Name and surname of lecturer (lecturers)	Subject supervisor		dr inż. Leszek Dąbrowski				
	Teachers						
Lesson types and methods of instruction	Lesson type	Lecture	Tutorial	Laboratory	Project	Seminar	SUM
	Number of study hours	18.0	0.0	0.0	18.0	0.0	36
	E-learning hours included: 0.0						
Learning activity and number of study hours	Learning activity	Participation in didactic classes included in study plan		Participation in consultation hours		Self-study	SUM
	Number of study hours	36		7.0		57.0	100
Subject objectives	Presentation of the theoretical basis of the Finite Element Method. Understanding the basics of the method will enable students to consciously use the commercial software of the method, without treating it as a black box.						
Learning outcomes	Course outcome		Subject outcome		Method of verification		
	[K7_W01] explains and describes, on the basis of general knowledge of the scientific disciplines forming the theoretical basis of Mechanics and Mechanical Engineering, the structure and principles of operation of mechanical systems and processes		The student knows the basics of numerical modeling of structures in accordance with FEM procedures		[SW1] Assessment of factual knowledge		
	[K7_U12] develops her/his own potential and independently plans own, lifelong learning, while also being able to guide others in this regard		The student knows the basics of numerical methods used in FEM.		[SU3] Assessment of ability to use knowledge gained from the subject		
	[K7_U02] formulates and solves technical problems specific to Mechanics and Mechanical Engineering using appropriate tools including CAD and MES systems, and prepares technical documentation		The student is able to plan and implement a numerical experiment with the use of FEM		[SU3] Assessment of ability to use knowledge gained from the subject [SU4] Assessment of ability to use methods and tools		

Subject contents	Lecture: Fundamentals of FEM, methods of discretization, the concept of a finite element. Shape function, ways of creating shape functions. Approximation of deformation and stress fields in FEM. Derivation of the characteristic matrices of a finite element. Examples of the structure of matrices characteristic for one-, two- and three-dimensional elements. Derivation of the equations of motion of a discretized body FEM. Creating global matrices in FEM. Modeling of boundary conditions, mechanical properties of the construction material, loading method. Solving equations of motion in FEM. Accuracy of the method. Linear and nonlinear analysis of statics and dynamics. Commercial software. Project: Development of own FEM program in the APDL language of the ANSYS program to solve the problems of statics and dynamics of plane structures, with particular emphasis on the impact of the assumptions (type of theory, element type, boundary conditions model, material model, load model) on the accuracy of the obtained results.		
Prerequisites and co-requisites	Linear algebra, differential and integral calculus, strength of materials,		
Assessment methods and criteria	Subject passing criteria	Passing threshold	Percentage of the final grade
	Project	50.0%	100.0%
Recommended reading	Basic literature	1. Jaworski A.(1981), Metoda elementów skończonych w wytrzymałości konstrukcji, Wyd. PW, Warszawa, 2. Rakowski G., Kacprzyk Z. (1993), Metoda elementów skończonych w mechanice konstrukcji, Oficyna Wyd. Pol. Warszawskiej, Warszawa 3. Zienkiewicz O.C. (1972), Metoda elementów skończonych. Arkady, Warszawa 4. Król K.(2007), Metoda elementów skończonych w obliczeniach konstrukcji, PR, Radom,	
	Supplementary literature	1. Szmelter W., Dacko M., Dobrociński S. (1979), Wieczorek M.: Metoda elementów skończonych w statyce konstrukcji, Arkady, Warszawa, 2. Zagrajek T., Krzesiński G., Marek P. (2005), Metoda elementów skończonych w mechanice konstrukcji. Ćwiczenia z zastosowaniem systemu Ansys, Oficyna Wyd. Pol. Warszawskiej, Warszawa. 3. Liu G.R., QUEK S.S. (2003), The finite element method. A practical course. Butterworth- Heinmann	
	eResources addresses		
Example issues/ example questions/ tasks being completed	Define the concept of a finite element. The matrix of masses and stiffness of the beam acc. To elementary theory and the theory of Timoshenko. The influence of the finite element type on the accuracy of calculations.		

Work placement	Not applicable
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