



Subject card

Subject name and code	Circular Economy, PG_00060051								
Field of study	Environmental Engineering								
Date of commencement of studies	February 2025	Academic year of realisation of subject		2025/2026					
Education level	second-cycle studies		Subject group		Obligatory subject group in the field of study Subject group related to scientific research in the field of study				
Mode of study	Full-time studies		Mode of delivery		at the university				
Year of study	2	Language of instruction		Polish					
Semester of study	3	ECTS credits		3.0					
Learning profile	general academic profile		Assessment form		assessment				
Conducting unit	Department of Sanitary Engineering -> Faculty of Civil and Environmental Engineering -> Faculties of Gdańsk University of Technology								
Name and surname of lecturer (lecturers)	Subject supervisor		prof. dr hab. inż. Jacek Mąkinia						
Teachers									
Lesson types	Lesson type	Lecture	Tutorial	Laboratory	Project	Seminar	SUM		
	Number of study hours	30.0	15.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	45		
E-learning hours included: 0.0									
Learning activity and number of study hours	Learning activity	Participation in didactic classes included in study plan		Participation in consultation hours		Self-study	SUM		
	Number of study hours	45		5.0		30.0	80		
Subject objectives	Understanding of the principles of the circular economy, the business models used, the methods of design, policy issues and strategies supporting circular economy, as well as industry applications, including in the water and wastewater sector. The combination of theoretical knowledge, practical examples and group project aims to equip students with the knowledge and skills needed during the transition towards a more sustainable and circular economy.								
Learning outcomes	Course outcome		Subject outcome		Method of verification				
	K7_U11		When formulating and solving design or research tasks, the student is able to integrate knowledge in the field of environmental engineering, using a systemic approach, taking into account aspects of the circular economy.		[SU5] Assessment of ability to present the results of task [SU2] Assessment of ability to analyse information [SU1] Assessment of task fulfilment				
	[K7_W08] has knowledge necessary to understand the social, economic, legal and other non-technical determinants of engineering activities and their incorporation in engineering practice		The student has the knowledge necessary to understand the social, economic and legal conditions of the concept of the circular economy and its implementation in engineering practice.		[SW3] Assessment of knowledge contained in written work and projects [SW1] Assessment of factual knowledge				
K7_W07		The student has in-depth, structured, theoretically based knowledge of the circular economy and its applications in the water and wastewater sector.		[SW3] Assessment of knowledge contained in written work and projects [SW1] Assessment of factual knowledge					

Subject contents	Course content – lecture Definition and principles of the circular economy (CE). Key concepts in CE (3R, "cradle to cradle", "cradle to grave"). Business models (regeneration, sharing, optimization, looping, exchange). Design principles (Eco-design and sustainable materials, dismantling and recycling, biomimicry in product design). Policy and regulation (international and national policies supporting the CE, regulatory frameworks and standards). Measures and assessment of CE (measurement of circularity, efficiency indicators, assessment of environmental and economic impact. Challenges and opportunities. CE in various industries, including the water and wastewater sector and waste management.Exercises:- Product/service in the idea of circular economy in selected economic sectors (inspirations, case study, assumed environmental benefits)- Housing project in the idea of CE (inspirations, case study, expected environmental benefits)				
Prerequisites and co-requisites					
Assessment methods and criteria	Subject passing criteria	Passing threshold	Percentage of the final grade		
		50.0%	30.0%		
		50.0%	70.0%		
Recommended reading	Basic literature	Weetham, C. (2020). Circular Economy Handbook. Kogan Page. ISBN: 1789665310			
	Supplementary literature	Carlos Andrade, Sandrine Selosse, Nadia Maizi. Thirty years since the circular economy concept emerged: has it reached a consensus. [Research Report] Working Paper 2021-02-30. Julian Kirchherr, Nan-Hua Nadja Yang, Frederik Schulze-Spüntrup, Maarten J. Heerink, Kris Hartley, Conceptualizing the Circular Economy (Revisited): An Analysis of 221 Definitions, Resources, Conservation and Recycling, 194, 2023, 107001, ISSN 0921-3449, https://doi.org/10.1016/j.resconrec.2023.107001 .			
	eResources addresses	Basic http://gozwpraktyce.pl - https://www.ellenmacarthurfoundation.org -			
Example issues/ example questions/ tasks being completed					
Practical activites within the subject	Not applicable				

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