



Subject card

Subject name and code	CRYSTALLOGRAPHY, PG_00066060						
Field of study	Chemistry						
Date of commencement of studies	February 2025	Academic year of realisation of subject			2024/2025		
Education level	second-cycle studies	Subject group			Obligatory subject group in the field of study Subject group related to scientific research in the field of study		
Mode of study	Full-time studies	Mode of delivery			at the university		
Year of study	1	Language of instruction			Polish		
Semester of study	1	ECTS credits			3.0		
Learning profile	general academic profile	Assessment form			assessment		
Conducting unit	Department of Inorganic Chemistry -> Faculty of Chemistry						
Name and surname of lecturer (lecturers)	Subject supervisor	prof. dr hab. inż. Jarosław Chojnacki					
	Teachers	prof. dr hab. inż. Jarosław Chojnacki dr hab. inż. Łukasz Ponikiewski					
Lesson types and methods of instruction	Lesson type	Lecture	Tutorial	Laboratory	Project	Seminar	SUM
	Number of study hours	15.0	0.0	30.0	0.0	0.0	45
	E-learning hours included: 0.0						
Learning activity and number of study hours	Learning activity	Participation in didactic classes included in study plan	Participation in consultation hours		Self-study		SUM
	Number of study hours	45	5.0		25.0		75
Subject objectives	Students know basics of crystallography						
Learning outcomes	Course outcome	Subject outcome			Method of verification		
	[K7_U05] analyzes the functioning of devices, equipment and technological lines used in laboratories and the chemical industry	knows the principles of operation of equipment used for diffractive structural analysis, used in laboratories and the chemical industry			[SU4] Assessment of ability to use methods and tools		
	[K7_U04] develops and transmits technical information in the form of text documents, spreadsheets, graphs, technological diagrams and multimedia presentations, and prepares a speech including a multimedia presentation	prepares and presents structural information in the form of a written report (mini scientific publication) from structural research based on given data, using the Mercury program (or similar software).			[SU1] Assessment of task fulfilment [SU4] Assessment of ability to use methods and tools		
	[K7_U02] prepares detailed documentation of the results of independently conducted experiments and analyzes the obtained results, uses professional vocabulary with understanding and prepares and communicates information	analyzes the results obtained in crystallographic studies, uses professional terminology with understanding and prepares the most important structural information for presentation			[SU3] Assessment of ability to use knowledge gained from the subject [SU2] Assessment of ability to analyse information		
	[K7_W03] recognizes and describes phenomena in the field of physics, including elements of quantum mechanics, solid state physics and nuclear physics, necessary to predict the course of physical phenomena and to solve technical problems	recognizes and describes phenomena in the field of crystallography, solid state chemistry, necessary to predict the course of physicochemical phenomena and to solve technical problems			[SW1] Assessment of factual knowledge		

Subject contents	<p>Lecture: 1. Fundamentals of crystallography: crystal, unit cell, crystallographic system, indexing of nodes, directions and planes. 2. Symmetry of finite objects. Point symmetry groups. 3. Symmetry of infinite objects. Space groups. 4. Symbols of space groups. International Tables for Crystallography. 5. Practical significance of assigning space groups 6. Diffraction phenomenon. Reciprocal space. Ewald sphere. 7. Diffraction on monocrystals and powders. Analysis of diffractograms. Determination of unit cell. 8. Determination of space group based on diffraction data 9. Crystal structure determination. The phase problem. 10. Preparation of monocrystals 11. Description of typical crystal structures of elements and two-element compounds. 12. Description of structures of more complex chemical compounds 13. Typical description of crystal structures 14. Relation between physical properties and crystal symmetry 15. Determination of absolute configuration. Interpretation of measurement parameters and indices of quality of structure determination.</p> <p>Laboratory 1. Calculation of theoretical density. Stoichiometry of the elemental cell 2. Indexing planes and directions in crystals. Calculations in non-orthogonal metric systems. 3. Point groups. Construction and using group multiplication table. 4. Exercises with space group symmetry international symbols. 5. The influence of crystallization conditions on crystal growth. Principles of crystals morphology. 6. Growing crystals by sublimation or from melt. 7. Crystallization process, seeding and crystal growth rate. 8. Optical properties of crystals. Polarisation microscopy in crystallography. 9. Exercises in application of the Bragg's equation for the interpretation of diffraction patterns. 10. Assignment of Bravais lattices, Laue classes and space groups based on diffraction patterns in $hk0$ and $hk1$ layers. 11. Presentation of results of X-ray diffraction experiment 12. Description of crystal structures based on standard CIF files and reference materials taken from CSD database.</p>											
Prerequisites and co-requisites												
Assessment methods and criteria	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Subject passing criteria</th> <th>Passing threshold</th> <th>Percentage of the final grade</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Midterm colloquium + reports</td> <td>60.0%</td> <td>51.0%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Written exam</td> <td>60.0%</td> <td>49.0%</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>			Subject passing criteria	Passing threshold	Percentage of the final grade	Midterm colloquium + reports	60.0%	51.0%	Written exam	60.0%	49.0%
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Example issues/ example questions/ tasks being completed	<p>Which space groups are selected by optically pure chiral compounds? Give three actual examples.</p> <p>Describe symmetry operation related to a) 4-fold inversion axis b) 6₂ screw axis?</p>											
Work placement	Not applicable											

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