



Subject card

Subject name and code	Solar energy conversion, PG_00020840						
Field of study	Technical Physics						
Date of commencement of studies	February 2025	Academic year of realisation of subject			2024/2025		
Education level	second-cycle studies	Subject group			Specialty subject group Subject group related to scientific research in the field of study		
Mode of study	Full-time studies	Mode of delivery			at the university		
Year of study	1	Language of instruction			Polish		
Semester of study	1	ECTS credits			3.0		
Learning profile	general academic profile	Assessment form			assessment		
Conducting unit	Division of Molecular Photophysics -> Institute of Physics and Applied Computer Science -> Faculty of Applied Physics and Mathematics						
Name and surname of lecturer (lecturers)	Subject supervisor		dr inż. Piotr Grygiel				
	Teachers		dr inż. Piotr Grygiel				
Lesson types and methods of instruction	Lesson type	Lecture	Tutorial	Laboratory	Project	Seminar	SUM
	Number of study hours	30.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.0	45
	E-learning hours included: 0.0						
Learning activity and number of study hours	Learning activity	Participation in didactic classes included in study plan		Participation in consultation hours		Self-study	SUM
	Number of study hours	45		4.0		26.0	75
Subject objectives	The extension of the students' knowledge about the methods of converting solar energy into other forms of useful energy. Presentation of the theoretical basis of the photovoltaic-, photochemical- and photothermal conversion and current practical solutions using these methods						
Learning outcomes	Course outcome		Subject outcome		Method of verification		
	[K7_U06] can apply obtained knowledge of physics to exact sciences, natural and technical sciences		The student can apply his knowledge of physics to problems from the other natural sciences or engineering.		[SU3] Assessment of ability to use knowledge gained from the subject		
	[K7_W02] has enhanced, theoretically-founded, detailed knowledge of selected field of physics, and sufficient knowledge of related fields of science or technology		The student has the relevant theoretical knowledge and specific experience in the conversion of radiant energy into other forms of energy and on the related fields of science and technology		[SW1] Assessment of factual knowledge		
	[K7_U07] has enhanced skill of preparing speeches in Polish and English, including presentation of own research results		Has an in-depth ability to prepare and deliver an oral presentation on a detailed, including practical, issue of solar energy conversion.		[SU5] Assessment of ability to present the results of task [SU3] Assessment of ability to use knowledge gained from the subject		

Subject contents	<p>Lecture: Solar radiation - the origin, composition, quantitative description, impact the Earth's atmosphere, the declination of the Sun, the solar time, hour angles, azimuths of sunrise and sunset, the correlation between the sums of solar radiation, solar radiation on a plane inclined to the horizontal, sum of daily radiation. Photovoltaic conversion- theoretical basis, trapping of light in solar cells, solar concentrators, concepts for improving the efficiency of solar cells, the current status and prospects of development of photovoltaic energetics. Photochemical conversion- theoretical basis, methods of using solar radiation to hydrogen production. Photothermal conversion -selective absorber coating of solar panels, transparent cover, antireflection coatings, thermal insulation materials, working fluids with low freezing point, the penetration of solar radiation through the transparent cover collectors, flat liquid collectors, useful thermal power, heat transfer coefficient, heat loss, solar systems for water heating, thermosyphon system, heat storage, water tanks, heat storage using phase transitions.</p> <p>Seminar :generalized Plancks law, solar radiation, concentration of solar radiation, photoelectrochemical water splitting, photovoltaic hydrogen generation, photovoltaic effect in biological systems, calculating the angle of incidence of the direct component of solar radiation on the surface of the collector, method of calculating the transmissivity of the collector cover, transmission-absorption coefficient, flat liquid collector in the transient state, the parameters of flat plate collectors and their determination, optimal angle of the flat plate collector, solar systems, analysis of the collector battery, air collector Trombe's, the operation of a water tank with water completely mixed and with thermal stratification, the principle of operation, characteristics, problems of design and operation of vacuum collectors.</p>											
Prerequisites and co-requisites												
Assessment methods and criteria	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Subject passing criteria</th> <th>Passing threshold</th> <th>Percentage of the final grade</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>seminar: paper</td> <td>100.0%</td> <td>50.0%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>lecture : two tests</td> <td>50.0%</td> <td>50.0%</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>			Subject passing criteria	Passing threshold	Percentage of the final grade	seminar: paper	100.0%	50.0%	lecture : two tests	50.0%	50.0%
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Recommended reading	Basic literature	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Z.M. Jarzębski, Energia słoneczna, PWN 1990 2. A. Luque, S. Hegedus, Handbook of photovoltaic science and engineering, Wiley 2003. 3. J. Nelson, The physics of solar cells, ICP, 2003 4. W. Smolec, Fototermiczna konwersja energii słonecznej, Wyd. Naukowe PWN, Warszawa 2000. 5. H. Kaiser, Wykorzystanie energii słonecznej, Wydawnictwa AGH, Kraków 1995. 										
	Supplementary literature	1. P. Wurfel, Physics of Solar Cells, Wiley-VCH, Weinheim, 2005										
	eResources addresses	Adresy na platformie eNauczanie: Konwersja energii słonecznej - Moodle ID: 45597 https://enauczanie.pg.edu.pl/moodle/course/view.php?id=45597										
Example issues/ example questions/ tasks being completed	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Basic structure of photovoltaic cells 2. The concepts leading to increased efficiency of solar cells 3. The methods of storing thermal energy generated by solar radiation 											
Work placement	Not applicable											

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