



Subject card

Subject name and code	Methods of structure elucidation, PG_00066879								
Field of study	Chemical Technology								
Date of commencement of studies	February 2025		Academic year of realisation of subject		2024/2025				
Education level	second-cycle studies		Subject group						
Mode of study	Full-time studies		Mode of delivery		at the university				
Year of study	1		Language of instruction		Polish				
Semester of study	1		ECTS credits		3.0				
Learning profile	general academic profile		Assessment form		exam				
Conducting unit	Department of Organic Chemistry -> Faculty of Chemistry -> Wydziały Politechniki Gdańskiej								
Name and surname of lecturer (lecturers)	Subject supervisor		dr hab. Sławomir Makowiec						
	Teachers								
Lesson types and methods of instruction	Lesson type	Lecture	Tutorial	Laboratory	Project	Seminar	SUM		
	Number of study hours	30.0	0.0	15.0	0.0	0.0	45		
	E-learning hours included: 0.0								
	eNauczanie source addresses: Moodle ID: 45802 Metody Badań Strukturalnych https://enauczanie.pg.edu.pl/moodle/course/view.php?id=45802								
Learning activity and number of study hours	Learning activity	Participation in didactic classes included in study plan		Participation in consultation hours		Self-study	SUM		
	Number of study hours	45		0.0		0.0	45		
Subject objectives	A main goal is to teach students basic spectroscopic methods including: NMR, IR, UV, and MS, and their application in the analysis of the structure of organic compounds								
Learning outcomes	Course outcome		Subject outcome			Method of verification			
	[K7_W06] integrates knowledge from different disciplines, principles of intellectual property protection and patent law, relevant for appropriate interpretation and application in scientific, sustainable economic activities		The student knows how to apply the acquired information in the field of various spectroscopic techniques.			[SW1] Assessment of factual knowledge			
	[K7_W02] selects appropriate apparatus and materials for the manufacture and processing of consumer goods		The student knows what spectroscopic technique to use to determine the structure of a molecule.			[SW1] Assessment of factual knowledge			
	[K7_U01] designs experiments using computer methods of data analysis, computer simulations and based on the state of the knowledge in accordance with the latest scientific literature		The student is able to select the appropriate spectroscopic technique to monitor a process or to determine the structure of a molecule.			[SU2] Assessment of ability to analyse information			
	[K7_U04] predicts the properties of the materials obtained and the course of processes involving them, based on knowledge of technology and related fields and computer methods of data analysis, modelling and simulation		The student is able to predict what the spectrum of a molecule should look like in a given spectroscopic technique			[SU1] Assessment of task fulfilment			

Subject contents	<p>Principles of spectroscopy electromagnetic radiation, energy levels in molecules, absorption of radiation, line shape, selection rules, application of the Fourier transformation in spectroscopy.</p> <p>NMR magnetic properties of atomic nuclei, the chemical shift, the spin-spin coupling, diamagnetic anisotropy of molecules, interpretation of the proton NMR spectra, spin systems, the Karplus equation, dynamic effects, NOE, the Fourier transformation (FT-NMR), two-dimensional spectra (2D-NMR), basics of ¹⁹F and ¹³C NMR, elements of NMR of other nuclei.</p> <p>Infrared spectroscopy (IR) harmonic and anharmonic oscillator, vibrations of multiatom molecules, the normal vibrations, transition probability, group frequencies, measurements of the IR spectra, interpretation of the IR spectra, hydrogen bonds in the IR spectroscopy, the Raman spectroscopy.</p> <p>Mass spectroscopy (MS) physical basis of the MS spectroscopy, methods of sample ionization including electro- ant thermospray, ion types in MS, determination of molecular mass and molecular formula, fragmentation of molecules.</p> <p>Electronic spectra (UV-vis) electronic levels, spectrometers, selection rules, band shape, vibronic transitions, simple chromophores, aromatic chromophores, influence of substituents, steric effects, solvent effects.</p>									
Prerequisites and co-requisites	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Knowledge of theoretical basis of spectroscopy 2. Knowledge of structures of organic compounds 3. Knowledge of nomenclature of organic compounds 									
Assessment methods and criteria	<table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th style="text-align: center; width: 33%;">Subject passing criteria</th><th style="text-align: center; width: 33%;">Passing threshold</th><th style="text-align: center; width: 33%;">Percentage of the final grade</th></tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">teoretical colloquium</td><td style="text-align: center;">60.0%</td><td style="text-align: center;">50.0%</td></tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">Midterm colloquium H and C NMR, IR, MS, UV</td><td style="text-align: center;">60.0%</td><td style="text-align: center;">50.0%</td></tr> </tbody> </table>	Subject passing criteria	Passing threshold	Percentage of the final grade	teoretical colloquium	60.0%	50.0%	Midterm colloquium H and C NMR, IR, MS, UV	60.0%	50.0%
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Midterm colloquium H and C NMR, IR, MS, UV	60.0%	50.0%								
Recommended reading	<p>Basic literature</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. R. M. Silverstein, F. X. Webster, D. J. Kiemle "Spektroskopowe metody identyfikacji związków organicznych", PWN, Warszawa, 2007. 2. "Spektroskopowe metody badania struktury związków organicznych", praca zbiorowa red. A. Rajca, WNT, Warszawa, 1996 lub 2000. 3. R. M. Silverstein, G. C. Bassler "Spektroskopowe metody identyfikacji związków organicznych", PWN, Warszawa, 1970. 4. L. K. Kazicyna, N. B. Kuplerska "Metody spektroskopowe wyznaczania struktury związków organicznych", PWN, Warszawa, 1974 5. M. J. Milewska, Wykłady, http://www.pg.gda.pl/chem/Katedry/Organa/dydaktyka.htm 									

	Supplementary literature	<p>1. R. A.W. Johnstone, M. E. Rose "Spektrometria mas podręcznik dla chemików i biochemików", PWN, Warszawa, 2001.</p> <p>2. A. Zschunke "Spektroskopia magnetycznego rezonansu jądrowego w chemii organicznej", PWN Warszawa, 1976.</p> <p>3. Z. Kęcki "Podstawy spektroskopii molekularnej", PWN, Warszawa, 1972.</p> <p>4. H. Günther, "Spektroskopia magnetycznego rezonansu jądrowego", PWN, Warszawa, 1983.</p> <p>5. M. Szafran, Z. Dega-Szafran "Określenie struktury związków organicznych metodami spektroskopowymi", PWN, Warszawa, 1988</p>
	eResources addresses	
Example issues/ example questions/ tasks being completed		
Work placement	Not applicable	

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