



Subject card

Subject name and code	Antenna Techniques, PG_00048083						
Field of study	Electronics and Telecommunications						
Date of commencement of studies	October 2025		Academic year of realisation of subject		2027/2028		
Education level	first-cycle studies		Subject group		Optional subject group Subject group related to scientific research in the field of study		
Mode of study	Full-time studies		Mode of delivery		at the university		
Year of study	3		Language of instruction		Polish		
Semester of study	6		ECTS credits		1.0		
Learning profile	general academic profile		Assessment form		assessment		
Conducting unit	Department Of Microwave And Antenna Engineering -> Faculty Of Electronics Telecommunications And Informatics -> Wydziały Politechniki Gdańskiej						
Name and surname of lecturer (lecturers)	Subject supervisor		dr hab. inż. Rafał Lech				
	Teachers		dr hab. inż. Rafał Lech				
Lesson types and methods of instruction	Lesson type	Lecture	Tutorial	Laboratory	Project	Seminar	SUM
	Number of study hours	15.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	15
	E-learning hours included: 0.0						
Learning activity and number of study hours	Learning activity	Participation in didactic classes included in study plan		Participation in consultation hours		Self-study	SUM
	Number of study hours	15		1.0		9.0	25
Subject objectives	Presentation of antennas analysis tools, properties and parameters of typical antennas, methods of measurement of antenna's parameters						
Learning outcomes	Course outcome		Subject outcome		Method of verification		
	[K6_W02] knows and understands, to an advanced extent, selected laws of physics and physical phenomena as well as methods and theories explaining the complex relationships between them, constituting the basic general knowledge in the field of technical sciences related to the field of study		Student has mastered basic theorems concerning antenna theory, knows the structure, properties and parameters of typical antennas as well as measurement methods of fundamental antenna parameters.		[SW1] Assessment of factual knowledge [SW3] Assessment of knowledge contained in written work and projects		
Subject contents	1. Introduction. Antenna parameters: pattern, directivity, gain. 2. Input impedance of antenna, radiation resistance. 3. Polarization parameters of antennas, noise in antennas. Antenna bandwidth. 4. Basic concepts: physical sources of the radiation field, magnetic current. 5. Equivalence principle, angular spectrum. 6. Near and far fields properties. 7. Uniform linear and planar antenna arrays: Array factor. 8. Antenna arrays with nonuniform amplitude distribution. Fourier and Woodward methods of array synthesis. Smart antennas. 9. Radiating elements: Hertz and magnetic dipoles, half-wave dipole. 10. Feeding structures, baluns. 11. Microstrip and slot antennas. 12. Traveling wave antennas: Yagi-Uda and helical antennas. 13. Frequency independent antennas: biconical, and spiral antenna. Log-periodic antennas. 14. Rectangular and circular apertures. 15. E-plane and H-plane sectoral horns, pyramidal and conical horns. 16. Reflector antennas. Directivity of parabolic reflector. 17. Lens antennas. 18. Antenna measurement: pattern, gain and polarization state measurements. 19. Final test.						
Prerequisites and co-requisites							

Assessment methods and criteria	Subject passing criteria	Passing threshold	Percentage of the final grade
	Midterm colloquia	50.0%	100.0%
Recommended reading	Basic literature	1. C.A. Balanis: Antenna Theory Analysis and Design, John Wiley and Sons, 1982 2. W. Zieniutycz: Anteny, podstawy polowe, WKŁ, 2000 3. Stutzman W. L. , Thiele G. A.: Antenna Theory and Design, John Wiley New York, 1981	
	Supplementary literature	No requirements	
	eResources addresses	Adresy na platformie eNauczanie:	
Example issues/ example questions/ tasks being completed	1. Define the concept of an equivalent problem due to the external field. 2. Discuss the properties of the electromagnetic field in the far field zone. 3. Discuss the construction of planar version of Marchand balun. 4. Discuss the amplitude and phase distributions in parabolic antenna aperture.		
Work placement	Not applicable		

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