



Subject card

Subject name and code	Probability Theory, PG_00023758						
Field of study	Mathematics						
Date of commencement of studies	October 2025		Academic year of realisation of subject		2026/2027		
Education level	first-cycle studies		Subject group		Obligatory subject group in the field of study Subject group related to scientific research in the field of study		
Mode of study	Full-time studies		Mode of delivery		at the university		
Year of study	2		Language of instruction		Polish		
Semester of study	4		ECTS credits		4.0		
Learning profile	general academic profile		Assessment form		assessment		
Conducting unit	Department Of Probability Theory And Biomathematics -> Faculty Of Applied Physics And Mathematics -> Wydział Politechniki Gdańskiej						
Name and surname of lecturer (lecturers)	Subject supervisor		prof. dr hab. inż. Wojciech Bartoszek				
	Teachers						
Lesson types and methods of instruction	Lesson type	Lecture	Tutorial	Laboratory	Project	Seminar	SUM
	Number of study hours	30.0	30.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	60
	E-learning hours included: 0.0						
	Adresy na platformie eNauczanie:						
Learning activity and number of study hours	Learning activity	Participation in didactic classes included in study plan		Participation in consultation hours		Self-study	SUM
	Number of study hours	60		5.0		35.0	100
Subject objectives	Introduction to basic notions of modern probability based on measure theory. Equipping a student in the knowledge necessary for understanding randomness and relevant interaction with the surrounding environment and sociopolitical reality.						
Learning outcomes	Course outcome		Subject outcome		Method of verification		
	K6_U11		Precisely describes different types of random events using the language of axiomatic probability theory.		[SU3] Assessment of ability to use knowledge gained from the subject		
	K6_U02		Explains different nodes of stochastic convergence.		[SU1] Assessment of task fulfilment		
	K6_W04		Uses methods of logic, analysis, algebra and measure theory in probability.		[SW1] Assessment of factual knowledge		
	K6_U03		Recognizes conditional probability, independence of events and random variables.		[SU4] Assessment of ability to use methods and tools		
	K6_U01		Applies probability theory to technology.		[SU1] Assessment of task fulfilment		
Subject contents	LECTURES Combinatorial and geometrical probability. Axioms of modern probability theory, probability space. Conditional probability, partition equation, Bayes theorem. Independence of events and Bernoulli scheme. Borel-Cantelli theorem. Measure extension problem. Caratheodory theorem. Random variable. Distribution function and its properties. Random variables with continuous, absolutely continuous and singular distributions. Lebesgue integral and its basic properties. Expectation value of a random variable. L^p spaces. Variance of random variable and its properties. Schwarz and Jensen inequalities. Fatou lemma. Lebesgue and Beppo-Levy convergence theorems. Fubini theorem. Independent random variables. Different nodes of convergence of random variables. Convolutions. TUTORIALS During tutorial classes (closely correlated with lectures) students solve numerical exercises and selected theoretical problems.						
Prerequisites and co-requisites	Courses completed: Mathematical Analysis (MAT1001), Discrete Mathematics (MAT1006), Introduction to Measure Theory (MAT1011)						

Assessment methods and criteria	Subject passing criteria	Passing threshold	Percentage of the final grade
	Test 2	51.0%	35.0%
	Projects	51.0%	14.0%
	Test 1	51.0%	35.0%
	Activity/quizes	51.0%	16.0%
Recommended reading	Basic literature	J.Jakubowski, R.Sztencel, Wstęp do teorii prawdopodobieństwa, Wydawnictwo SCRIPT, Warszawa, 2010. J.Jacod, P.Protter, Probability Essentials, Springer, Berlin Heidelberg, 2000. W.Feller, Wstęp do rachunku prawdopodobieństwa, t.I i II, PWN, Warszawa, 2009.	
	Supplementary literature	I.I.Gichman, A.W.Skorochod, Wstęp do teorii procesów stochastycznych, PWN, Warszawa, 1968. P.Billingsley, Prawdopodobieństwo i miara, PWN, Warszawa, 1987. G.Grimmett, D.Stirzaker, Probability and Random Processes, Oxford University Press, 2006. R.Magiera, Modele i metody statystyki matematycznej, GiS, Wrocław, 2002.	
	eResources addresses		
Example issues/ example questions/ tasks being completed	At the beginning of the term students are provided with the list of problems and exercises to be solved or worked out by themselves. Their solutions are presented on exercises where students give their comments and suggest improvements. Test problems are based on mentioned lists and topics from lectures. Solve urn problem. Find the expectation and variance. Study independence. Find a linear regression. Evaluate the failure probability. Find distribution of a random variable.		
Work placement	Not applicable		

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