



Subject card

Subject name and code	Descriptive Geometry , PG_00043984						
Field of study	Civil Engineering						
Date of commencement of studies	October 2025		Academic year of realisation of subject		2025/2026		
Education level	first-cycle studies		Subject group				
Mode of study	Full-time studies		Mode of delivery		at the university		
Year of study	1		Language of instruction		Polish		
Semester of study	1		ECTS credits		4.0		
Learning profile	general academic profile		Assessment form		assessment		
Conducting unit	Department Of Mechanics Of Materials And Structures -> Faculty Of Civil And Environmental Engineering -> Wydział Politechniki Gdańskiej						
Name and surname of lecturer (lecturers)	Subject supervisor		dr inż. Bożena Kotarska-Lewandowska				
	Teachers						
Lesson types and methods of instruction	Lesson type	Lecture	Tutorial	Laboratory	Project	Seminar	SUM
	Number of study hours	15.0	15.0	0.0	15.0	0.0	45
	E-learning hours included: 0.0						
Learning activity and number of study hours	Learning activity	Participation in didactic classes included in study plan		Participation in consultation hours		Self-study	SUM
	Number of study hours	45		5.0		50.0	100
Subject objectives	The aim of the course is to equip the student in: - knowledge of orthogonal, topographic and axonometric projections; - skills of solving spatial problems in engineering practice.						
Learning outcomes	Course outcome		Subject outcome		Method of verification		
Subject contents	Orthographic projection, planes of reference. Invariants of parallel projections. Representation of geometric elements in the Monge projection, transformation, auxiliary views. Belonging and parallelism of points, lines and planes. Determination of common elements: piercing points, edges between planes. Operating on polyhedrons: piercing points, intersection lines and development of polyhedrons surfaces. Parameters and construction of ellipse, parabola and hyperbola. Surfaces: sphere, conics and cylinder. Intersection of surfaces and planes, intersection of surfaces. Topographic projection. Representation of points, lines and planes. Basic constructions: belonging and parallelism of geometric elements, intersection of elements. Edge and normal view of a plane. Topographic surfaces. Determination of embankment and cut planes along roads and squares. Axonometric projection. Plane of reference and property of axonometric projection. Orthogonal projection. Determination of shortenings of true lengths on orthographic axes. Oblique axonometric projection. Application of presented projection methods: construction of roofs and earth work along roads. Basic rules of perspective projection, one-point perspective.						
Prerequisites and co-requisites	No requirements.						
Assessment methods and criteria	Subject passing criteria		Passing threshold		Percentage of the final grade		
	Test		40.0%		50.0%		
	Project		0.0%		10.0%		
	Drawing exercises		0.0%		40.0%		
Recommended reading	Basic literature		1. KOTARSKA-LEWANDOWSKA B., CHRÓŚCIELEWSKI J. (red.praca zbiorowa): Materiały pomocnicze do wykładów i ćwiczeń z Geometrii Wykreślnej. Wersja elektroniczna do pobrania z portalu pg.edu.pl/ enauczanie 2. KOTARSKA-LEWANDOWSKA B.: Geometria wykreślna. Zadania testowe. Wersja elektroniczna do pobrania z portalu pbc. 3. GROCHOWSKI B.: Elementy geometrii wykreślnej. PWN, Warszawa 2002. 4. OTTO F., OTTO E.: Podręcznik geometrii wykreślnej. PWN, Warszawa 1998. 5. JANKOWSKI W.: Geometria wykreślna. Wydawnictwo Politechniki Poznańskiej, Poznań1999.				

	Supplementary literature	6. BIELIŃSKI A.: Geometria wykreślna. Oficyna Wydawnicza Politechniki Warszawskiej, Warszawa 2005. 7. BŁACH A.: Inżynierska geometria wykreślna (podstawy i zastosowania). Wydawnictwo Politechniki Śląskiej Gliwice 2006. 8. BIELIŃSKI A.: Ćwiczenia z geometrii wykreślnej. Oficyna Wydawnicza Politechniki Warszawskiej 2002.
	eResources addresses	Adresy na platformie eNauczanie:
Example issues/ example questions/ tasks being completed	Determination of embankment and cut planes along roads and squares.	
Work placement	Not applicable	

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