

## Subject card

| Subject name and code                       | Magnetic Properties of Materials and Nanomaterials, PG_00069349                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |                                                          |                                                                                                |                                     |        |                                                                                                                                       |            |     |  |
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| Field of study                              | Nanotechnology                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |                                                          |                                                                                                |                                     |        |                                                                                                                                       |            |     |  |
| Date of commencement of studies             | October 2024                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |                                                          | Academic year of realisation of subject                                                        |                                     |        | 2025/2026                                                                                                                             |            |     |  |
| Education level                             | first-cycle studies                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                          | Subject group                                                                                  |                                     |        | Optional subject group Subject group related to scientific research in the field of study                                             |            |     |  |
| Mode of study                               | Full-time studies                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |                                                          | Mode of delivery                                                                               |                                     |        | at the university                                                                                                                     |            |     |  |
| Year of study                               | 2                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |                                                          | Language of instruction                                                                        |                                     |        | Polish                                                                                                                                |            |     |  |
| Semester of study                           | 4                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |                                                          | ECTS credits                                                                                   |                                     |        | 2.0                                                                                                                                   |            |     |  |
| Learning profile                            | general academic profile                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |                                                          | Assessment form                                                                                |                                     |        | assessment                                                                                                                            |            |     |  |
| Conducting unit                             | Institute of Nanotechnology and Materials Engineering -> Faculty of Applied Physics and Mathematics -> Wydziały Politechniki Gdańskiej                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |                                                          |                                                                                                |                                     |        |                                                                                                                                       | ematics -> |     |  |
| Name and surname                            | Subject supervisor                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                                          | dr hab. inż. Leszek Piotrowski                                                                 |                                     |        |                                                                                                                                       |            |     |  |
| of lecturer (lecturers)                     | Teachers                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |                                                          | dr hab. inż. Le                                                                                | nż. Leszek Piotrowski               |        |                                                                                                                                       |            |     |  |
| Lesson types and methods of instruction     | Lesson type                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | Lecture                                                  | Tutorial                                                                                       | Laboratory                          | Projec | t                                                                                                                                     | Seminar    | SUM |  |
|                                             | Number of study hours                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 21.0                                                     | 0.0                                                                                            | 9.0                                 | 0.0    |                                                                                                                                       | 0.0        | 30  |  |
|                                             | E-learning hours included: 0.0                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |                                                          |                                                                                                |                                     |        |                                                                                                                                       |            |     |  |
|                                             | eNauczanie source addresses:                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |                                                          |                                                                                                |                                     |        |                                                                                                                                       |            |     |  |
|                                             | Moodle ID: 1115 Właściwości magnetyczne materiałów i nanomateriałów 2025/26 https://enauczanie.pg.edu.pl/2025/course/view.php?id=1115                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |                                                          |                                                                                                |                                     |        |                                                                                                                                       |            |     |  |
| Learning activity and number of study hours | Learning activity                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Participation in didactic classes included in study plan |                                                                                                | Participation in consultation hours |        | Self-study                                                                                                                            |            | SUM |  |
|                                             | Number of study hours                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 30                                                       |                                                                                                | 3.0                                 |        | 17.0                                                                                                                                  |            | 50  |  |
| Subject objectives                          | The aim of the course is to introduce the practical aspects of magnetism of materials . Volumetric materials with a classical division into diamagnets , paramagnetics and ferromagnets will be discussed . The second part will discuss the magnetism of nanomaterials and the basics of spintronics , with particular emphasis on the practical applications of nanometer sized materials .                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |                                                          |                                                                                                |                                     |        |                                                                                                                                       |            |     |  |
| Learning outcomes                           | Course outcome                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |                                                          | Subject outcome                                                                                |                                     |        | Method of verification                                                                                                                |            |     |  |
|                                             | [K6_W09] Has knowledge of the structure and operation of scientific instruments, measuring and test equipment and in the field of planning and conducting a physical experiment and critical analysis of its results.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |                                                          | He has knowledge of measurement methods used in the case of thin films and nanoparticles.      |                                     |        | [SW1] Assessment of factual knowledge                                                                                                 |            |     |  |
|                                             | [K6_U04] can plan and conduct experiments, critically analyze their results, draw conclusions and formulate opinions. Has laboratory experience.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |                                                          | The student has a practical ability to measure the basic magnetic properties of bulk materials |                                     |        | [SU3] Assessment of ability to<br>use knowledge gained from the<br>subject<br>[SU4] Assessment of ability to<br>use methods and tools |            |     |  |
| Subject contents                            | 1. Basic magnetic quantities 2. Magnetism in solids, types of magnetic materials (dia - para - and ferromagnetics) 4. Ferromagnetism, domain structure, coercive mechanisms. Applications of bulk materials permanent magnets, electromagnets. 5. Magnetism of small particles, monodomain particles (Wohlfarth Stoner model). 8 Experimental techniques for determining properties magnetic and magnetic. Visualization and analysis of the domain structure. 6. Thin Layers 7. Magnetic Recording 8 Nano Magnetic Particles and Superparamgneticism. 9 Applications of magnetic nanoparticles in medicine. Laboratory tasks: 1. Hysteresis loop measurements 2. Effect of demagnetization on magnetization of materials 3. Effect of heat treatment on hysteresis loop parameters |                                                          |                                                                                                |                                     |        |                                                                                                                                       |            |     |  |

| Prerequisites and co-requisites                                |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |                                                                                              |                               |  |  |  |
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| Assessment methods                                             | Subject passing criteria                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | Passing threshold                                                                            | Percentage of the final grade |  |  |  |
| and criteria                                                   | Written exam                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | 50.0%                                                                                        | 70.0%                         |  |  |  |
|                                                                | Lab reports                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | 50.0%                                                                                        | 30.0%                         |  |  |  |
| Recommended reading                                            | Basic literature                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | J. Stohr, H.C. Siegmann; Magnetism From Fundamentals toNanoscale<br>Dynamics; Springer, 2006 |                               |  |  |  |
|                                                                | Supplementary literature                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | 1. Handbook of Spin Transport and Magnetism; Ed. E.Y. Tsymbal, I.Žutić; CRC Press 2012.      |                               |  |  |  |
|                                                                | eResources addresses                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |                                                                                              |                               |  |  |  |
| Example issues/<br>example questions/<br>tasks being completed | What is the difference between electromagnet core material and permanent magnet material? What is the effect of temperature on ferromagnetic materials? What are the causes of magnetocrystalline anisotropy? Discuss how to write to your hard drive What is spin - orbit coupling? How does a spin valve work? Give examples of applications of magnetic materials in medicine. |                                                                                              |                               |  |  |  |
| Work placement                                                 | Not applicable                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |                                                                                              |                               |  |  |  |

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