



Subject card

Subject name and code	, PG_00069412						
Field of study	Nanotechnology						
Date of commencement of studies	October 2022		Academic year of realisation of subject		2025/2026		
Education level	first-cycle studies		Subject group		Optional subject group Subject group related to scientific research in the field of study		
Mode of study	Full-time studies		Mode of delivery		at the university		
Year of study	4		Language of instruction		Polish		
Semester of study	7		ECTS credits		2.0		
Learning profile	general academic profile		Assessment form		assessment		
Conducting unit	Division of Electrochemistry and Surface Physical Chemistry -> Institute of Nanotechnology and Materials Engineering -> Faculty of Applied Physics and Mathematics -> Wydziały Politechniki Gdańskiej						
Name and surname of lecturer (lecturers)	Subject supervisor		dr hab. inż. Natalia Wójcik				
	Teachers		dr hab. inż. Natalia Wójcik				
			dr inż. Michał Winiarski				
Lesson types and methods of instruction	Lesson type	Lecture	Tutorial	Laboratory	Project	Seminar	SUM
	Number of study hours	30.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	30
	E-learning hours included: 0.0						
	eNauczanie source addresses: Moodle ID: 1167 Właściwości transportowe materiałów i nadprzewodnictwo https://enauczanie.pg.edu.pl/2025/course/view.php?id=1167						
Learning activity and number of study hours	Learning activity	Participation in didactic classes included in study plan		Participation in consultation hours		Self-study	SUM
	Number of study hours	30		2.0		18.0	50
Subject objectives	Understanding the mechanisms of charge, heat and mixed transport in materials.						
	Gaining the information on superconductivity, parameters of the superconducting state and related types of ordering.						
Learning outcomes	Course outcome		Subject outcome		Method of verification		
	K6_W07		Student is able to describe and explain the effects of transport and superconductivity.		[SW1] Assessment of factual knowledge		
	K6_W06		The student possesses knowledge of transport properties in low-dimensional systems and is able to use it to describe the above-mentioned phenomena.		[SW2] Assessment of knowledge contained in presentation [SW1] Assessment of factual knowledge		

Subject contents	<div>1. Introduction to the course (1h)</div> <div>2. Reminder of basic concepts related to transport: charge and heat transport, carriers, Fermi level, Fermi surface, state density, metals, semiconductors, compensated semiconductors, effective mass, its dependence on band dispersion, mobility, dispersion, relaxation time, Matthiessen's rule - (2h)</div> <div>3. Boltzmann kinetic equation, conductivity as a tensor, conductivity and electrical resistance in metal and semiconductor, activation conductivity, Arrhenius plots, resistance measurement methods - (3h)</div> <div>4. Ion transport, diffusion, Fick's laws, Nernst-Einstein equations, relation between diffusion and mobility - (3h)</div> <div>5. Magneto-resistance, classical approach to magnetoresistance, electron orbit in a magnetic field, Onsagere's rule, Kohler's rule, giant magnetoresistance, magnetoresistance measurement - (3h)</div> <div>6. Shubnikov de Haas and de Haas van Alpen quantum oscillations, Hall effect, anomalous (spin) Hall effect, quantum Hall effect, measurement and application of the Hall effect - (3h)</div> <div>7. Thermal conductivity, thermoelectric effects: Seebeck, Peltier, Thomson and thermo-magnetic effects: Righi-Leduc, Nernst-Ettigshausen, Maggie-Righi-Leduc - (2h)</div> <div>8. Electron-electron and electron-phonon interaction (polarone), Hubbard model, Mott insulator, Kondo effect, topological insulator - (2h)</div> <div>9. Superconductivity (9 h)</div> <div>10. Introduction - discovery history, milestones;</div> <div>11. Properties of superconducting state, derivation and interpretation of London equations, basic assumptions of BCS theory;</div> <div>12. Measurements of superconductors: electrical resistance, magnetic susceptibility, specific heat;</div> <div>13. Determination of the basic parameters of the superconducting state, application of superconductors.</div> <div>14. test (2h)</div>		
Prerequisites and co-requisites	Completed the course of crystallography		
Assessment methods and criteria	Subject passing criteria	Passing threshold	Percentage of the final grade
	Final test (written), 1h	50.0%	100.0%
Recommended reading	Basic literature	<div>1. M. Tinkham, <i>Introduction to Superconductivity</i>, Dover, 1996.</div> <div>2. M. Cyrot and D. Pavuna, ; (<i>Introduction to Superconductivity</i>, World Scientific, 1995).</div> <div>3. Charles Kittel, <i>Introduction to solid state physics</i></div>	
	Supplementary literature	A. B. Pippard, Magnetoresistance in Metals, Cambridge University Press, 1989	
	eResources addresses		
Example issues/ example questions/ tasks being completed	<div>1) Explain the phenomenon of giant magnetoresistance and write in what materials it can occur.</div> <div>2) How does the four probe resistance measurement work?</div>		
Work placement	Not applicable		

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