



Subject card

Subject name and code	, PG_00066247								
Field of study	Technical Physics								
Date of commencement of studies	October 2023	Academic year of realisation of subject		2025/2026					
Education level	first-cycle studies		Subject group		Optional subject group Subject group related to scientific research in the field of study				
Mode of study	Full-time studies		Mode of delivery		at the university				
Year of study	3		Language of instruction		Polish				
Semester of study	6		ECTS credits		2.0				
Learning profile	general academic profile		Assessment form		assessment				
Conducting unit	Institute of Physics and Applied Computer Science -> Faculty of Applied Physics and Mathematics -> Faculties of Gdańsk University of Technology								
Name and surname of lecturer (lecturers)	Subject supervisor		prof. dr hab. Paweł Horodecki						
	Teachers		prof. dr hab. Paweł Horodecki						
Lesson types	Lesson type	Lecture	Tutorial	Laboratory	Project	Seminar	SUM		
	Number of study hours	30.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	30		
E-learning hours included: 0.0									
Learning activity and number of study hours	Learning activity	Participation in didactic classes included in study plan		Participation in consultation hours		SUM			
	Number of study hours	30		2.0		18.0 50			
Subject objectives	Introduction to basic ideas and aspects of quantum information								
Learning outcomes	Course outcome		Subject outcome			Method of verification			
	[K6_U09] Can use technical literature in English.		The student is able to conduct a search in specialist Englishlanguage literature on quantum information. He is able to familiarize himself with the content of a specialist article, in particular to identify the most important information from the point of view of current scientific needs.			[SU2] Assessment of ability to analyse information [SU4] Assessment of ability to use methods and tools			
	[K6_W02] Has systematized knowledge of the basics of physics, including mechanics, thermodynamics, electricity and magnetism, optics, atomic and particle physics, solid-state physics, nuclear and elementary particle physics.		The student knows and understands the mathematical foundations of quantum mechanics, with particular emphasis on quantum discrete variables. Knows and understands the elements of quantum entanglement description, including their physical specificity, the LOCC paradigm, and Bell's inequalities. Can explain quantum compression, quantum teleportation, and dense coding protocols, selected quantum algorithms, selected quantum cryptography protocols, the concept of quantum channel capacity, and quantum metrology. Can present selected issues of quantum information theory and solve simple problems within its scope.			[SW3] Assessment of knowledge contained in written work and projects [SW1] Assessment of factual knowledge			

Subject contents	<p>Course content – lecture</p> <p>Elements of the Hilbert space formalism.</p> <p>Axioms of quantum mechanics</p> <p>Quantum interference and its consequences.</p> <p>The concept of qubit</p> <p>Complementary bases and quantum uncertainty principle</p> <p>No-cloning theorem</p> <p>BB84 protocol. Benatta-Brasarda-Mermin (BBM 1992) protocol</p> <p>Quantum systems consisting of subsystems quantum entanglement and quantum witnesses .</p> <p>The concept of quantum state and its two interpretations</p> <p>Bloch sphere and purity of a quantum state</p> <p>Entanglement measures</p> <p>Paradigms of LOCC i SLOCC.</p> <p>Quantum teleportation and quantum dense coding.</p> <p>Multiparty quantum information. The classes of W and GHZ.</p> <p>Distillation of quantum entanglement</p> <p>Local hidden variable model and Bell inequalities.</p> <p>Scheme of quantum compression of Shumacher.</p> <p>Quantum channels and their capacity.</p> <p>Universal quantum gates.</p> <p>Deutsch-Jozsa algorithm</p> <p>Bernstein-Vazirani algorithm</p> <p>Grover's algorithm and remarks on other quantum algorithms</p> <p>The concept of quantum metrology and quantum Fisher information.</p> <p>Metrical bounds of (i) shot noise limit (ii) Heisenberg limit.</p>
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Prerequisites and co-requisites	Fundamentals of algebra and mathematical analysis. Knowledge of the basic course in quantum mechanics.				
Assessment methods and criteria	Subject passing criteria passing the class	Passing threshold 50.0%	Percentage of the final grade 100.0%		
Recommended reading	Basic literature	1) Quantum computing and quantum information (ang.), Michael Nielsen and Isaac Chuang, Cambridge University Press (2000) 2) An introduction to quantum algorithms, Krzysztof Giaro, Marcin Kamiński, Akademicka Oficyna Wydawnicza, EXIT, Warszawa 2003.			
	Supplementary literature	Quantum metrology from a quantum information science perspective, Geza Toth, Iagoba Apellaniz, J. Phys. A: Math. Theor. 47, 424006 (2014), https://iopscience.iop.org/article/10.1088/1751-8113/47/42/424006			
	eResources addresses				
Example issues/ example questions/ tasks being completed	Discuss the steps of the protocol of quantum teleportation Present Grovers algorithm and explain how it works. Discuss Bell-CHSH inequality together with the concept of local hidden variables.				
Practical activites within the subject	Not applicable				

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