



## Subject card

Subject name and code	ACCOUNTING, PG_00070820						
Field of study	Economic Analytics						
Date of commencement of studies	October 2026	Academic year of realisation of subject			2026/2027		
Education level	first-cycle studies	Subject group			Obligatory subject group in the field of study Subject group related to scientific research in the field of study		
Mode of study	Full-time studies	Mode of delivery			at the university		
Year of study	1	Language of instruction			Polish		
Semester of study	2	ECTS credits			6.0		
Learning profile	general academic profile	Assessment form			exam		
Conducting unit	Department of Finance -> Faculty of Management and Economics -> Faculties of Gdańsk University of Technology						
Name and surname of lecturer (lecturers)	Subject supervisor	dr inż. Piotr Figura					
	Teachers						
Lesson types	Lesson type	Lecture	Tutorial	Laboratory	Project	Seminar	SUM
	Number of study hours	30.0	45.0	15.0	0.0	0.0	90
	E-learning hours included: 0.0						
Learning activity and number of study hours	Learning activity	Participation in didactic classes included in study plan		Participation in consultation hours		Self-study	SUM
	Number of study hours	90		3.0		57.0	150
Subject objectives	preparation of students for the analysis and interpretation of financial data, recording of business transactions, and calculation of unit costs using various cost accounting methods, based on knowledge of financial and management accounting principles, accounting law, and IT tools supporting accounting, as well as developing attitudes related to responsible economic decision-making and critical evaluation of accounting data in the context of business operation						

Learning outcomes	Course outcome	Subject outcome	Method of verification
	[K6_U01] demonstrates the ability to leverage acquired knowledge to address complex economic, financial, and social challenges.	Is able to apply knowledge of financial and managerial accounting to analyze and interpret a company's financial data, record business transactions, and prepare elements of financial statements. Additionally, can use cost accounting methods, break-even analysis, and unit cost calculation, employing accounting IT tools to solve complex economic and financial problems.	[SU1] Assessment of task fulfilment [SU4] Assessment of ability to use methods and tools
	[K6_K03] is prepared to critically assess the knowledge they possess, which is necessary for solving cognitive and practical problems, and to supplement any gaps with opinions from external experts.	Is ready to critically evaluate the correctness of applied computational methods and their own calculation and interpretative decisions, particularly with regard to financial data used in the company's decision-making processes.	[SK5] Assessment of ability to solve problems that arise in practice
	[K6_W01] "demonstrates advanced knowledge and understanding of economic problems, and selects methods for resolving them while taking into account the complex interrelationships among the phenomena being analyzed.	has an advanced understanding of the structure, functions, and interrelationships of the elements of a company's financial statements, as well as the fundamental principles of accounting and financial reporting regulations, including their links to tax law. Also understands methods of recording business transactions and calculating unit costs, selecting them appropriately to address complex economic problems, taking into account the relationships between financial results, costs, and managerial decisions.	[SW1] Assessment of factual knowledge
Subject contents	<p>Course content – lecture</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Subject, objectives, functions, and legal foundations of accounting</li> <li>2. The nature of assets and liabilities</li> <li>3. Accounting accounts and bookkeeping principles</li> <li>4. Fundamental accounting principles</li> <li>5. Balance sheet valuation principles</li> <li>6. The nature of costs and revenues in financial accounting</li> <li>7. Operation of profit and loss accounts</li> <li>8. Principles of preparing the income statement (profit and loss statement)</li> <li>9. Financial accounting versus tax accounting</li> <li>10. Cost accounting</li> <li>11. Cost calculation methods</li> <li>12. Throughput costing</li> </ol> <p>Course content – exercises</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Identifying assets and equity components</li> <li>2. Recording business transactions (bookkeeping entries)</li> <li>3. Preparing the balance sheet</li> <li>4. Recording depreciation</li> <li>5. Posting to profit and loss accounts</li> <li>6. Preparing the income statement (profit and loss statement)</li> <li>7. Differences in accounting for trading, service, and manufacturing activities</li> <li>8. Costs by nature and by function (comparative and functional cost classification)</li> <li>9. Cost accounting</li> <li>10. Cost calculation methods</li> <li>11. Throughput costing</li> </ol> <p>Course content – laboratory</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Basic functions and concepts of the Symfonia software</li> <li>2. Structure and operating principles of an accounting account in the Symfonia system</li> <li>3. Creating an accounting account in Symfonia</li> <li>4. Balance sheet accounts, profit and loss accounts, and chart of accounts groups in Symfonia</li> <li>5. Basic types of accounting documents using the Symfonia system</li> <li>6. Entering new customers and settlements in Symfonia</li> <li>7. Fixed assets and depreciation in Symfonia</li> <li>8. Group 1 Cash and cash equivalents</li> <li>9. Group 2 Receivables and payables (settlements)</li> <li>10. Group 3 Inventories</li> <li>11. Group 4 Costs by nature</li> <li>12. Group 5 Operating activity costs</li> <li>13. Group 6 Finished goods, semi-finished products, variances, work in progress</li> <li>14. Group 7 Sales and cost of goods sold</li> <li>15. Group 8 Equity (shareholders equity)</li> </ol>		
Prerequisites and co-requisites	None		

Assessment methods and criteria	Subject passing criteria	Passing threshold	Percentage of the final grade
	Problem-based test with open-ended and calculation questions	60.0%	20.0%
	Calculation-based problem tasks (midterm tests)	60.0%	40.0%
	Practical computer-based midterm exam	60.0%	20.0%
	Decision-making tasks (test)	60.0%	20.0%
	Calculation and decision-making tasks – additional quality-enhancement assignments (possibility of improving the exercise grade)	0.0%	0.0%
Recommended reading	Basic literature	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Gierusz, B. (2022). Podręcznik samodzielnej nauki księgowania. Gdańsk: Oddk.</li> <li>Maciejowska, D. (2016). Podstawy rachunkowości finansowej. Pojęcia i zadania. Warszawa: WWZ.</li> <li>Małkowska, D. (2021). Rachunkowość od podstaw. Gdańsk: Oddk.</li> <li>Walińska, E. (red.). (2014). Rachunkowość finansowa. Warszawa: Oficyna a Wolters Kluwer business.</li> <li>Czubakowska K., Gabrusewicz W., Nowak E., Podstawy rachunkowości zarządczej, PWE 2006 r.</li> <li>Czubakowska K., Gabrusewicz W., Nowak E., Rachunkowość zarządcza. Metody i zastosowania, PWE, 2014 r.</li> <li>Kotapski R., Kowalak R., Lew G., Rachunek kosztów i rachunkowość zarządcza, Wydawnictwo: Marina, Wrocław 2020 r.</li> <li>Nowak E., Zaawansowana rachunkowość zarządcza, PWE 2017 r.</li> </ol>	
	Supplementary literature	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Czubakowska, K., Winarska, K. (2000). Rachunkowość bez konta. Gdańsk: Oddk.</li> <li>Gabrusewicz, W. (2018). Rachunkowość finansowa dla zaawansowanych. Warszawa: SKWP.</li> <li>Micherda, B. (red.). (2022). Podstawy rachunkowości. Aspekty teoretyczne i praktyczne. Warszawa: Wydawnictwo Naukowe PWN.</li> <li>Pfaff, J. (red.). (2017). Rachunkowość finansowa z uwzględnieniem MSSF. Warszawa: PWN.</li> <li>Kaplan R., Cooper R., Zarządzanie kosztami i efektywnością. Oficyna ekonomiczna, Kraków 2002;</li> <li>Gabrusewicz W., Kamela Sowińska A., Poetschke H, Rachunkowość zarządcza, PWE 2002 r.</li> <li>I. Sobańska (red), Rachunek kosztów i rachunkowość zarządcza, C. H. BECK, Warszawa 2003.</li> </ol>	
	eResources addresses		
Example issues/ example questions/ tasks being completed	<p>Zadanie 1. Rejestrowanie operacji gospodarczych na kontach T-owych.</p> <p>Firma "REX" ma po stronie aktywów i pasywów na dzień 1 stycznia, 20XX następujące pozycje:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Środki trwałe 50.000</li> <li>- Zapasy materiałów 20.000</li> <li>- Środki pieniężne (w banku i kasie razem) 30.000</li> <li>- Kapitał akcyjny (600 udziałów po 100 na jedną akcję) 60.000</li> <li>- Długoterminowy kredyt bankowy (z RBS) 10.000</li> <li>- Zobowiązania krótkoterminowe (Lyreco 10.000; Axel Computers 20.000) 30.000</li> </ul> <p>Następujące transakcje miały miejsce w styczniu:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Zakupiono za gotówkę nowy serwer z Axel Computers. 4.000</li> <li>2. Spłata części długoterminowego kredytu bankowego (RBS). 2.000</li> <li>3. Zakup z odroczonym terminem płatności towarów z Lyreco. 8.000</li> <li>4. Przelew części zobowiązań wobec Axel Computers. 10.000</li> <li>5. Wykup akcji od akcjonariuszy. ?</li> </ol> <p>Wymagania (tylko księgowanie na kontach T-owych):</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>(A) Otwórz konta z saldami z bilansu otwarcia.</li> <li>(B) Zapisz powyższe 5 transakcji w Księdze Głównej i niezbędnych subkontach księgi pomocniczej.</li> <li>(C) Uzgodnij salda zamknięcia kont księgi pomocniczej.</li> <li>(D) Zamknij wszystkie konta bilansem zamknięcia.</li> <li>(E) Oblicz i zapisz równanie rachunkowe na koniec tego okresu.</li> </ol>		
Practical activities within the subject	Not applicable		