GDAŃSK UNIVERSITY OF TECHNOLOGY

Subject card

Subject name and code	Real Time Systems, PG_00038097		
Field of study	Automation, Robotics and Control Systems		
Date of commencement of studies	October 2026	Academic year of realisation of subject	2027/2028
Education level	first-cycle studies	Subject group	
Mode of study	Full-time studies	Mode of delivery	at the university
Year of study	2	Language of instruction	Polish
Semester of study	4	ECTS credits	4.0
Learning profile	general academic profile	Assessment form	assessment
Conducting unit	Department of Intelligent and Decision Support Systems -> Faculty of Electrical and Control Engineering -> Faculties of Gdańsk University of Technology		
Name and surname of lecturer (lecturers)	Subject supervisor	dr inż. Tomasz Rutkowski	
	Teachers		

Lesson types

Lesson type	Lecture	Tutorial	Laboratory	Project	Seminar	SUM
Number of study hours	15.0	0.0	15.0	0.0	0.0	30

E-learning hours included: 0.0

Learning activity and number of study hours

Learning activity	Participation in didactic classes included in study plan	Participation in consultation hours	Self-study	SUM
Number of study hours	30	4.0	66.0	100

Subject objectives

Acquiring basic knowledge in the field of real-time systems related to computer control systems. Getting to know selected implementations of real-time systems. Acquiring the ability to correctly use the known issues to design and implement control systems for the purposes of solving simple engineering tasks.

Learning outcomes

Course outcome	Subject outcome	Method of verification
[K6_K02] can work in a group taking on different roles in it		
[K6_U05] can use analytical and simulation methods to solve tasks in the field of automation and robotics and use various techniques to carry out engineering tasks related to automation and robotics devices and systems		
[K6_W06] knows the structure of computers and microprocessors and the tasks of operating systems, has basic knowledge of the basics of computer software, drivers, microprocessor technology, design of simple algorithms and the operation of information networks		

<table>
<tr><td>Subject contents</td><td>Course content – lecture
LECTURE History and basic definitions and issues related to real-time systems domain. Continuous systems versus discrete systems. Differential equation versus difference equation. Examples of real-time systems: microcontrollers, DSP, FPGA, PLC/PAC, industrial computers. Structure of classical and distributed control system. Real-time systems in computer control systems, examples of: industrial networks, digital control devices, industrial databases. Structure, functioning and programming of real-time systems examples: PLC/PAC controllers, Matlab/Simulink Desktop Real-Time. Rapid prototyping idea and tools. Hardware in the loop simulation idea. A finite state machine modelling using the StateFlow Matlab/Simulink toolbox. Features, architecture and fundamental elements of real-time operating systems. Selected real-time operating systems characteristics, including: QNX, RTLinux, VxWorks, Azure RTOS, Nut/OS, FreeRTOOS.

TRAINING LABORATORY Introduction to PLC controllers: configuration, programming, basic control algorithms implementation. Introduction to Matlab/Simulink (Desktop Real-Time and StateFlow toolboxes): configuration, basics of programming, basic mathematical models of control systems implementation and/or control algorithms implementation (rapid prototyping). Simulation analysis with hardware in the loop simulation technique. Design and implementation of a control algorithm for the autonomic mobile robot.</td></tr>
<tr><td>Prerequisites and co-requisites</td><td>Knowledge of subjects: Computer Science (0411200011) and Basics of Automatics (0411200017)</td></tr>
<tr><td>Assessment methods and criteria</td><td>
<table>
<tr><th>Subject passing criteria</th><th>Passing threshold</th><th>Percentage of the final grade</th></tr>
<tr><td>Lecture test</td><td>50.0%</td><td>50.0%</td></tr>
<tr><td>Laboratory exercise reports</td><td>50.0%</td><td>50.0%</td></tr>
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<tr><td>Recommended reading</td><td>
<table>
<tr><td>Basic literature</td><td>1. Sacha K. Systemy czasu rzeczywistego. Oficyna WPW 2006.
2. Szmuc T. Motet G. Specyfikacja i projektowanie oprogramowania systemów czasu rzeczywistego. AGH Uczelniane Wydawnictwo Naukowo-Dydaktyczne, Kraków 2000.
3. Kopetz H. Real-Time Systems, Design Principles for Distributed Embedded Applications. Springer Real-Time Systems Series, 2011.
4. Buttazzo G. C. Hard Real-Time Computing Systems, Predictable Scheduling Algorithms and Applications. Springer Real-Time Systems Series, 2011.</td></tr>
<tr><td>Supplementary literature</td><td>1. Szymczyk P. Systemy operacyjne czasu rzeczywistego. AGH Uczelniane Wydawnictwo Naukowo-Dydaktyczne, Kraków 2003.
2. Ułasiewicz J. System czasu rzeczywistego QNX6 Neutrino. Wydawnictwo BTC.</td></tr>
<tr><td>eResources addresses</td><td></td></tr>
</table>
</td></tr>
<tr><td>Example issues/ example questions/ tasks being completed</td><td>[1] Define the real time system.
[2] Describe classification of the real time systems according to various time constrains types.
[3] Describe role and place of real time systems in the computer control systems.
[4] Describe similarities and differences between rapid control prototyping and hardware in the loop simulation techniques.
[5] Describe basic architectures of real time operating systems.</td></tr>
<tr><td>Practical activites within the subject</td><td>Not applicable</td></tr>
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