



## Subject card

|   |  |  |  |            |   |         |     |
|---|--|--|--|------------|---|---------|-----|
| Subject name and code                       | Business Data Semantics and Representation, PG_00053100  |  |  |            |   |         |     |
| Field of study                              | Data Engineering, Data Engineering   |  |  |            |   |         |     |
| Date of commencement of studies             | October 2026   | Academic year of realisation of subject                  |  |            | 2028/2029   |         |     |
| Education level                             | first-cycle studies  | Subject group  |  |            | Optional subject group<br>Subject group related to scientific research in the field of study                  |         |     |
| Mode of study                               | Full-time studies  | Mode of delivery   |  |            | at the university   |         |     |
| Year of study                               | 3  | Language of instruction                                  |  |            | English   |         |     |
| Semester of study                           | 6  | ECTS credits   |  |            | 5.0   |         |     |
| Learning profile                            | general academic profile   | Assessment form  |  |            | exam  |         |     |
| Conducting unit                             | Department of Informatics In Management -> Faculty of Management and Economics -> Faculties of Gdańsk University of Technology |  |  |            |   |         |     |
| Name and surname of lecturer (lecturers)    | Subject supervisor   | dr inż. Sławomir Ostrowski                               |  |            |   |         |     |
|   | Teachers   | mgr Jaromir Durkiewicz<br>dr inż. Sławomir Ostrowski     |  |            |   |         |     |
| Lesson types                                | Lesson type  | Lecture  | Tutorial   | Laboratory | Project   | Seminar | SUM |
|   | Number of study hours  | 30.0   | 0.0  | 30.0       | 0.0   | 0.0     | 60  |
|   | E-learning hours included: 0.0   |  |  |            |   |         |     |
| Learning activity and number of study hours | Learning activity  | Participation in didactic classes included in study plan | Participation in consultation hours  |            | Self-study  |         | SUM |
|   | Number of study hours  | 60   | 8.0  |            | 57.0  |         | 125 |
| Subject objectives                          | The aim of the course is to present the possibilities of applying web intelligence methods in business.                        |  |  |            |   |         |     |
| Learning outcomes                           | Course outcome   |  | Subject outcome  |            | Method of verification  |         |     |
|   | [K6_K02] makes competent and ethical decisions to create and maintain economic, social and environmental values                |  | The student is prepared to make responsible decisions regarding the use of data and knowledge in business analysis, particularly in the context of data reliability, source transparency, and ethical use of information.                      |            | [SK1] Assessment of group work skills<br>[SK5] Assessment of ability to solve problems that arise in practice |         |     |
|   | [K6_W03] identifies veracious sources of information relevant to the analyzed issues   |  | The student knows and understands the methods of obtaining and assessing the reliability of data used to build ontologies and knowledge bases in business analyses, in particular data from industry reports, databases, and online resources. |            | [SW3] Assessment of knowledge contained in written work and projects  |         |     |
|   | [K6_U07] uses information technologies to improve the acquisition, analysis and processing of data in business applications    |  | The student is able to use Semantic Web technologies (e.g., RDF, OWL) and ontology engineering tools to model knowledge and integrate business data from various sources.  |            | [SU4] Assessment of ability to use methods and tools  |         |     |

|                  |   |
|------------------|---|
| Subject contents | <p>Course content – lecture</p> <p>Idea of the Semantic Web</p> <p>Monitoring of the Internet, brand protection</p> <p>NLP as a knowledge discovery method of the Semantic Web, sentiment analysis</p> <p>Social networks analysis</p> <p>Introduction to ontologies</p> <p>Resource Description Framework (RDF)</p> <p>Web Ontology Language (OWL)</p> <p>Semantic Web Rule Language (SWRL) as an extension of OWL</p> <p>Description Logic (DL) and inference algorithms</p> <p>Knowledge bases vs. databases</p> <p>Elements of ontology engineering</p> <p>Application of semantic technologies in business</p>   |
|                  | <p>Course content – laboratory</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Introduction to laboratories and project work organization.</li> <li>2. Identification and analysis of a selected business sector as a domain for knowledge modeling.</li> <li>3. Acquisition and analysis of business knowledge sources (industry reports, market data, literature).</li> <li>4. Introduction to knowledge modeling and ontology in a business context.</li> <li>5. Designing ontologies for a selected area of economic activity.</li> <li>6. Building ontologies using the Protégé tool.</li> <li>7. Defining classes, relationships, and properties of ontologies for business knowledge representation.</li> <li>8. Creating ontology instances and building a knowledge base for the analyzed industry.</li> <li>9. Integrating data and documenting knowledge sources used in the project.</li> <li>10. Developing a knowledge base and using it to support managerial decisions.</li> <li>11. Designing simple applications or scenarios using the developed knowledge base.</li> <li>12. Presentation and discussion of project results ontology and knowledge base (R1 report).</li> <li>13. Developing an application to support the activities of a company in the analyzed industry.</li> </ol> |

|  |  |   |                               |
|--|--|---|-------------------------------|
|  | 14. Presentation and evaluation of final team projects (R2 report).  |   |                               |
| Prerequisites and co-requisites                                | No requirements  |   |                               |
| Assessment methods and criteria                                | Subject passing criteria   | Passing threshold   | Percentage of the final grade |
|  | Reports  | 60.0%   | 50.0%                         |
|  | Exam   | 60.0%   | 50.0%                         |
| Recommended reading  | Basic literature   | <p>Hitzler, P., Krötzsch, M., Rudolph, S. (2020). Foundations of Semantic Web Technologies (2nd ed.). CRC Press.</p> <p>Allemang, D., Hendler, J. (2020). Semantic Web for the Working Ontologist (3rd ed.). Morgan Kaufmann.</p> <p>Hogan, A. et al. (2021). Knowledge Graphs. Morgan &amp; Claypool.</p>  |                               |
|  | Supplementary literature   | <p>Antoniou, G., van Harmelen, F. (2008). A Semantic Web Primer. MIT Press.</p> <p>Allemang, D., Hendler, J. (2011). Semantic Web for the Working Ontologist. Morgan Kaufmann.</p> <p>Baader, F. (2003) The description logic handbook: theory, implementation, and applications, Cambridge University Press</p> <p>Goczyła, K. (2011) Ontologie W Systemach Informatycznych, Exit</p> <p>Mykowiecka, A (2007) Inżynieria Lingwistyczna, PJWSTK</p> |                               |
|  | eResources addresses   |   |                               |
| Example issues/<br>example questions/<br>tasks being completed | <p>Application of sentiment monitoring tools fondness in brand protection</p> <p>Detection of trends in social networks</p> <p>Semantic data integration</p> |   |                               |
| Practical activities within the subject                        | Not applicable   |   |                               |

Document generated electronically. Does not require a seal or signature.